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0010:
0020:
0030:
0040:
0050:
0060:
0070:
0080:
0090:
0100:
0110:
0120: 2DC5      IO      ORG      $2DC5  77.06.24
0130:
0140: 2DC5      BLO      *      $0010  POINTER TO WORKSPACE
0150: 2DC5      N        *      $0015  LINE NUMBER
0160: 2DC5      SALX     *      $0060  FILE EXECUTION ADDRESS
0170: 2DC5      SAHX     *      $0061
0180: 2DC5      ID       *      $0062  FILE ID
0190: 2DC5      PMODE   *      $0063  PAGE MODE FLAG
0200: 2DC5      COUNTL  *      $0064  LINE COUNT
0210:
0220: 2DC5      GANG    *      $00F0  CWRITE PULSER
0230: 2DC5      TIC     *      $00F1  CWRITE TIMER
0240: 2DC5      COUNT  *      $00F2  CWRITE COUNTER
0250: 2DC5      TMP     *      $00F3  TEMPORARY STORAGE
0260: 2DC5      YTMP   *      $00F4  "          "
0270: 2DC5      XTMP   *      $00F5  "          "
0280: 2DC5      TRIB   *      $00FE  CYCLE COUNTER
0290:
0300: 2DC5      BUFFER *      $0100  INPUT/OUTPUT BUFFER
0310:
0320: 2DC5      RESTRT *      $2031  EDITOR WARM ENTRY ADDRESS
0330:
0340:
0350:
0360:
0370: 2DC5      SBD     *      $1742  PIA LOCATION
0380: 2DC5      CHKL   *      $17E7  CHECKSUM
0390: 2DC5      CHKH   *      $17E8
0400: 2DC5      VEB     *      $17EC  VOLATILE EXECUTION BLOCK
0410: 2DC5      SAL     *      $17F5  TAPE START ADDRESS
0420: 2DC5      SAH     *      $17F6
0430: 2DC5      EAL     *      $17F7  TAPE END ADDRESS
0440: 2DC5      EAH     *      $17F8
0450: 2DC5      INTVEB *      $1932  INIT VEB SUBROUTINE
0460: 2DC5      CHKT   *      $194C  CHECK SUM SUBROUTINE
0470: 2DC5      INCVEB *      $19EA  INCREMENT VEB SUB
0480: 2DC5      RDBYT  *      $19F3  READ BYTE SUBROUTINE
0490: 2DC5      RDCHT  *      $1A24  READ CHAR SUBROUTINE
0500: 2DC5      RDBIT  *      $1A41  READ BIT SUBROUTINE
0510: 2DC5      INIT   *      $1E8C  RESET ALL PIAS
0520:
0530:
0540:
0550:
0560:

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*****
**** INPUT AND OUTPUT ROUTINES ****
**** FOR THE MICRO-ADE SYSTEM ****
*****

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KIM ROM AND PIA ADDRESSES

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0570:
0580:
0590:          ***** INPUT AND OUTPUT ROUTINES *****
0600:
0610:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT THE CURRENT LINE NUMBER
0620:
0630: 2DC5 A5 16      NOUT   LDA   N      +01 GET HI N
0640: 2DC7 A6 15              LDX   N      GET LO N...PRINT THEM
0650:
0660:          SUB TO PRINT 2 HEX BYTES
0670:          FIRST BYTE IS IN A
0680:          SECOND BYTE IS IN X
0690:
0700: 2DC9 20 CD 2D    HEXAX   JSR   HEXOUT PRINT ACCUMULATOR
0710: 2DCC 8A              TXA           GET BYTE IN X ... PRINT IT
0720:
0730:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT 1 HEX BYTE
0740:          INPUT IS IN ACCUMULATOR
0750:
0760: 2DCD 48          HEXOUT  PHA           SAVE INPUT
0770: 2DCE 4A              LSR   A           GET
0780: 2DCF 4A              LSR   A           UPPER
0790: 2DD0 4A              LSR   A           NYBBLE
0800: 2DD1 4A              LSR   A
0810: 2DD2 20 D8 2D      JSR   HEX   PRINT UPPER NYBBLE
0820: 2DD5 68              PLA           GET INPUT BACK
0830: 2DD6 29 0F          ANDIM $0F   GET LOWER NYBBLE
0840:
0850:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT 1 HEX CHARACTER
0860:          INPUT CHAR IS IN ACCUMULATOR
0870:
0880: 2DD8 C9 0A          HEX     CMPIM $0A   LETTER OR NUMBER?
0890: 2DDA 18              CLC           CALCULATE ASCII
0900: 2ddb 30 02          BMI     HEXA    IF IT IS A NUMBER!
0910: 2DDD 69 07          ADCIM $07   ADD 7 TO LETTER
0920: 2DDF 69 30          HEXA    ADCIM $30  AND 30 TO BOTH
0930: 2DE1 D0 0D          BNE     OUTCH  THEN PRINT IT
0940:
0950:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT A BACKSPACE
0960:          IF YOUR TERMINAL CAN'T-CHANGE THE 5F TO
0970:          ANOTHER CHARACTER TO INDICATE DELETES
0980:
0990: 2DE3 A9 5F          BACKSP LDAIM $5F   BACKSPACE CHARACTER
1000: 2DE5 D0 09          BNE     OUTCH  PRINT IT
1010:
1020:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT CARRIAGE RETURN
1030:          AND LINE FEED
1040:
1050: 2DE7 A9 0D          CRLF   LDAIM $0D   GET CR CHARACTER
1060: 2DE9 D0 05          BNE     OUTCH  AND PRINT IT
ID=02

0010:
0020:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT 2 HEX BYTES
0030:          FOLLOWFD IMMEDIATELY BY A SPACE
0040:
0050: 2DEB 20 C9 2D    HEXSP   JSR   HEXAX   PRINT 2 HEX BYTES
0060:

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0070:                                SUBROUTINE TO PRINT A SPACE
0080:
0090: 2DEE A9 20    OUTSP LDAIM '      LOAD SPACE IN A
0100:
0110:                                SUBROUTINE TO PRINT AN ASCII CHARACTER
0120:                                INPUT CHARACTER IS IN THE ACCUMULATOR
0130:
0140: 2DF0 84 F4    OUTCH STY  YTMP  HIDE Y
0150: 2DF2 86 F5          STX  XTMP  AND X
0160: 2DF4 C9 0D    CMPIM $0D  IS THIS A CARRIAGE RETURN?
0170: 2DF6 D0 1E          BNE  NOCR   SKIP LF IF NOT
0180:
0190: 2DF8 A6 63          LDX  PMODE  CHECK PAGE MODE FLAG
0200: 2DFA D0 13          BNE  NOPG   SKIP IF NOT ON
0210: 2DFC E6 64          INC  COUNTL  ADD 1 TO LINES PRINTED
0220: 2DFE D0 0F          BNE  NOPG   SKIP IF NOT END OF SCREEN
0230:
0240: 2E00 20 2B 2E    JSR  INCH   PAUSE UNTIL INPUT OF ANY KEY
0250: 2E03 C9 1B    CMPIM $1B  WAS ESCAPE KEY ENTERED?
0260: 2E05 D0 04          BNE  ON     IF NOT CONTINUE IN PAGE MODE
0270: 2E07 A9 FF    LDAIM $FF  TURN OFF PAGE MODE
0280: 2E09 85 63          STA  PMODE
0290:
0300: 2E0B A2 F0    ON   LDXIM $F0  RESET LINE COUNTER
0310: 2E0D 86 64          STX  COUNTL  TO -16
0320:
0330: 2E0F A9 0A    NOPG  LDAIM $0A  PRINT A LINE FEED
0340: 2E11 20 16 2E    JSR  NOCR   (REMOVE IF YOUR TERMINAL HAS AUTO
0350:
0360: 2E14 A9 0D    LDAIM $0D  THIS WAS A CR, REMEMBER
0370: 2E16 20 A0 2E    NOCR  JSR  OUTPUT SO PRINT IT
0380:
0390:                                ROUTINE TO TEST FOR BREAK DURING I/O
0400:
0410: 2E19 2C 40 17  BRKTST BIT  $1740  TEST INPUT PORT OF PIA
0420: 2E1C 10 05          BPL  BREAK  IF BIT 7=0
0430:
0440: 2E1E A6 F5          LDX  XTMP  SEEK HIDDEN X
0450: 2E20 A4 F4          LDY  YTMP  AND HIDDEN Y
0460: 2E22 60          RTS      AND ITS ALL OVER
0470:
0480: 2E23 2C 40 17  BREAK  BIT  $1740  WAIT UNTIL KEY
0490: 2E26 10 FB          BPL  BREAK  IS RELEASED
0500: 2E28 4C 31 20    JMP  RESTRT THEN GO TO EDITOR
0510:
0520:                                ROUTINE TO INPUT AN ASCII CHARACTER
0530:                                RETURNS IT IN ACCUMULATOR
0540:
0550: 2E2B 86 F5    INCH  STX  XTMP  HIDE X
0560: 2E2D 84 F4          STY  YTMP  AND Y
0570: 2E2F 20 9D 2E    JSR  INPUT  CALL USER INPUT ROUTINE
0580: 2E32 29 7F    ANDIM $7F  STRIP PARITY BIT
0590: 2E34 C9 0D    CMPIM $0D  WAS INPUT A RETURN
0600: 2E36 D0 07          BNE  NOCRIN IF NOT ITS OK
0610:
0620: 2E38 A9 0A    LDAIM $0A  PRINT A LF WITH CR INPUT

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0630: 2E3A 20 A0 2E      JSR   OUTPUT SKIP THIS IF AUTO LF ON TERMINAL
0640: 2E3D A9 0D          LDAIM $0D  REPLACE CR AGAIN FOR RTS
0650: 2E3F D0 D8      NOCRIN BNE  BRKTST RETURN VIA BREAK TEST
0660:
ID=03

0010:
0020:          SUBROUTINE TO FILL BUFFER FROM
0030:          KEYBOARD INPUT
0040:
0050: 2E41 A0 00      BUFIN LDYIM $00  RESET BUFFER COUNTER
0060: 2E43 20 2B 2E  INB   JSR   INCH  GET CHARACTER INPUT
0070: 2E46 C9 7F      CMPIM $7F  WAS IT A DELETE?
0080: 2E48 D0 07      BNE   ONIN  IF NOT, CARRY ON
0090:
0100: 2E4A 20 E3 2D      JSR   BACKSP PRINT A BACKSPACE
0110: 2E4D 88          DEY      BACK UP IN BUFFER
0120: 2E4E 10 F3      BPL   INB  AND GET IT RIGHT THIS TIME
0130: 2E50 00          BRK     ERROR--BACKED UP TOO FAR!
0140:
0150: 2E51 C9 5C      ONIN  CMPIM $5C  (BACKSLASH) WILL
0160: 2E53 D0 06      BNE   OKB  DELETE WHOLE LINE
0170: 2E55 20 E7 2D      JSR   CRLF  PRINT RETURN AND LF
0180: 2E58 4C 41 2E      JMP   BUFIN AND START OVER
0190:
0200: 2E5B C9 05      OKB   CMPIM $05  WAS IT A CTL-E?
0210: 2E5D F0 11      BEQ   OVR  YES--GO TO OVR FUNCTION
0220: 2E5F 99 00 01      STAAY BUFFER JUST AN ORDINARY CHARACTER TO
0230:
0240: 2E62 C9 0D      CMPIM $0D  WAS THIS THE END?
0250: 2E64 F0 09      BEQ   ENDBU YES, SO GET OUT OF HERE
0260: 2E66 C8          INY      INCREMENT POINTER
0270: 2E67 C0 3A      CPYIM $3A  ALLOW ONLY 58 CHARS +6 PROMPT=6
0280: 2E69 30 D8      BMI   INB  STILL SOME ROOM FOR MORE
0290: 2E6B A9 0D      LDAIM $0D  FORCE CR TO END LINE
0300: 2E6D D0 EC      BNE   OKB  PRINT IT AND PUT IN BUFFER
0310: 2E6F 60          ENDBU  RTS     ALL DONE
0320:
0330: 2E70 20 E3 2D  OVR   JSR   BACKSP CANCEL THE CTL CHAR (THIS MAY N
0340:          NECESSARY ON SOME TERMINALS)
0350: 2E73 B9 00 01  OVX   LDAAY BUFFER GET CHARACTER IN BUFFER
0360: 2E76 C9 0D      CMPIM $0D  IS IT THE END?
0370: 2E78 F0 C9      BEQ   INB  IF SO--GO GET NEW ADDITION
0380: 2E7A 20 F0 2D      JSR   OUTCH SHOW HIM WHAT IT IS
0390: 2E7D C8          INY      ON TO NEXT CHARACTER
0400: 2E7E C0 3A      CPYIM $3A  BUT DON'T GET CARRIED AWAY! BUF
0410: 2E80 D0 F1      BNE   OVX  KEEP GOING
0420: 2E82 F0 BF      BEQ   INB  LET HIM FIX IT UP
0430:
0440:          SUBROUTINE TO PRINT THE BUFFER
0450:
0460: 2E84 A0 00      PRBUF LDYIM $00  RESET THE POINTER
0470: 2E86 B9 00 01  PRNTB LDAAY BUFFER GET A CHARACTER
0480: 2E89 48          PHA     HIDE IT TEMPORARILY
0490: 2E8A 20 F0 2D      JSR   OUTCH PRINT IT
0500: 2E8D 68          PLA     SEEK IT BACK
0510: 2E8E C8          INY      POINT TO NEXT CHARACTER
0520: 2E8F C9 0D      CMPIM $0D  WAS THAT THE END OF THE BUFFER?

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0530: 2E91 D0 F3          BNE  PRNTB  NO, THERE MUST BE MORE
0540: 2E93 60             RTS      YES, SO RETURN
0550:
0560:                    **** *****
0570:                    ***** USER SPECIFIED ADDRESSES *****
0580:                    **** *****
0590:
0600:
0610: 2E94 4C 00 1A  PACKT  JMP  $1A00  A KIM SUBROUTINE TO PACK ASCII IN
0620:
0630: 2E97 4C AF 2E  READ   JMP  CREAD  THE CASSETTE READ SUBROUTINE
0640:
0650: 2E9A 4C 35 2F  WRITE  JMP  CWRITE THE CASSETTE WRITE SUBROUTINE
0660:
0670: 2E9D 4C 5A 1E  INPUT  JMP  $1E5A  THE KEYBOARD INPUT ROUTINE
0680:
0690: 2EA0 4C A0 1E  OUTPUT JMP  $1EA0  THE PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE
0700:
0710:                    DEFINITION OF SOURCE LOCATION
0720:
0730: 2EA3 35          SOURCE =  $35  SOURCE - 1
0740: 2EA4 36          SOURCE =  $36  SOURCE AREA OV MEMORY STARTS HERE
0750: 2EA5 40          SOURCE =  $40  AND ENDS JUST BELOW HERE
0760:
0770:                    DEFINITION OF SYMBOL TABLE LOCATION
0780:
0790: 2EA6 30          SYMBOL =  $30  SYMBOL TABLE STARTS HERE
0800: 2EA7 35          SYMF  =  $36  AND JUST BELOW HERE
0810:
0820:                    DEFINITION OF OBJECT LOCATION
0830:
0840: 2EA8 02          OBJECT =  $02  THE OBJECT WILL BE ASSEMBLED TO U
0850:
ID=04

0010:
0020:                    *****
0030:                    ***** KIM CASSETTE READ AND WRITE ROUTINES *****
0040:                    *****
0050:
0060:                    CASSETTE READ ERROR (INCORRECT ID)
0070:
0080: 2EA9 20 CD 2D  ERID  JSR  HEXOUT PRINT THE WRONG ID,
0090: 2EAC 20 EE 2D          JSR  OUTSP  SPACE AND THEN START OVER
0100:
0110:                    ***** CASSETTE READ SUBROUTINE *****
0120:
0130:                    VERY SIMILAR TO THE READ ROUTINE
0140:                    IN THE KIM ROM.
0150:                    THE LED DISPLAY OF INCOMING DATA ADAPTED
0160:                    FROM VUTAPE, A PROGRAM BY JIM BUTTERFIELD
0170:                    FROM THE KIM-1 USER NOTES.
0180:
0190:
0200: 2EAF AD 02 17  CREAD LDA  $1702  TURN ON CASSETTE #1 BY
0210: 2EB2 29 FB          ANDIM $FB  CHANGING BIT 2 TO
0220: 2EB4 3D 02 17          STA  $1702  ZERO IN PIA PORT B
0230:

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0240: 2EB7 A9 7F          LDAIM $7F    TURN ON THE KIM LED DISPLAY
0250: 2EB9 8D 41 17        STA  $1741  BY SETTING THE DP REG
0260:
0270: 2EBC D8              CLD          JUST TO MAKE SURE
0280:
0290: 2EBD A9 8D          LDAIM $8D    SET UP VEB
0300: 2EBF 8D EC 17        STA  VEB    TO SAVE DATA
0310: 2EC2 20 32 19        JSR  INTVER (IN KIM ROM)
0320:
0330: 2EC5 A9 13          LDAIM $13    TURN ON INPUT PORT FROM CASSETTE
0340: 2EC7 8D 42 17        STA  SBD
0350:
0360: 2ECA 20 41 1A SYNC JSR  RDPTT  START READING A BIT AT A TIME
0370:
0380: 2ECD 46 F3          LSRZ  TMP    SHIFT IT INTO TMP
0390: 2ECF 05 F3          ORAZ  TMP
0400: 2ED1 85 F3          STAZ  TMP    AND SAVE IT
0410: 2ED3 8D 40 17        STA  $1740  PLACE IT ON THE LED
0420:
0430: 2ED6 C9 16          TST   CMPIM $16 IS IT A SYNC CHARACTER?
0440: 2ED8 D0 F0          BNE  SYNC   IF NOT, KEEP TRYING
0441:
0450: 2EDA 20 24 1A        JSR  RDCHT  IN SYNC, READ A CHARACTER
0460: 2EDD 8D 40 17        STA  $1740  DISPLAY IT ON LED
0470: 2EE0 C9 2A          CMPIM $2A   IS IT THE START OF DATA?
0480: 2EE2 D0 F2          BNE  TST   IF NOT, LOOP AGAIN
0481:
0490: 2EE4 20 F3 19        JSR  RDBYT  READ THE TAPE ID
0500: 2EE7 C5 62          CMP   ID    IS THIS THE RIGHT TAPE?
0510: 2EE9 D0 BE          BNE  ERID  PRINT IT IF WRONG
0511:
0520: 2EEB 20 F3 19        JSR  RDBYT  READ THE START ADDRESS
0530: 2EEE 20 4C 19        JSR  CHKT  INCLUDE IT IN CHECKSUM
0540: 2EF1 8D ED 17        STA  VEB   +01 AND SAVE IT IN VEB
0550: 2EF4 20 F3 19        JSR  RDBYT  READ THE HI PART OF ADDRESS
0560: 2EF7 20 4C 19        JSR  CHKT  INCLUDE IN SUM
0570: 2EFA 8D EE 17        STA  VEB   +02 SET IT UP IN VEB
0571:
0572:
0580: 2EFD A2 02          LOADIT LDXIM $02 START TO LOAD DATA AS
0590: 2EFF 20 24 1A READIT JSR  RDCHT ASCII CHARACTERS
0600: 2F02 C9 2F          CMPIM '/'   END OF DATA SYMBOL
0610: 2F04 F0 14          BEQ  ENDRD SO WIND IT UP
0611:
0620: 2F06 20 94 2E        JSR  PACKT  PACK THE ASCII INTO HEX
0630: 2F09 D0 BF          BNE  SYNC  ERROR IN CHARACTER READ NOT = HE
0640: 2F0B CA            DEX      COUNT TO TWO
0650: 2F0C D0 F1          BNE  READIT READ SECOND HALF
0651:
0660: 2F0E 20 4C 19        JSR  CHKT  ADD TO CHECKSUM
0670: 2F11 20 EC 17        JSR  VEB   STORE VIA VEB
0680: 2F14 20 EA 19        JSR  INCVEB INCREMENT STORE ADDRESS
0690: 2F17 4C FD 2E        JMP  LOADIT AND READ NEXT BYTE
0691:
0700: 2F1A 20 F3 19        ENDRD JSR  RDBYT  READ CHECKSUM FROM TAPE
0710: 2F1D CD E7 17        CMP   CHKL  COMPARE TO CALCULATED

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0720: 2F20 D0 A8          BNE   SYNC   AND START OVER IF WRONG
0730: 2F22 20 F3 19      JSR   RDBYT  GET SECOND HALF OF SUM
0740: 2F25 CD E8 17      CMP   CHKH   AND DO THE SAME
0750: 2F28 D0 A0          BNE   SYNC   WITH IT
0751:
0760: 2F2A AD 02 17      OKRD  LDA   $1702  TURN OFF CASSETTE
0770: 2F2D 09 04          CRAIM  $04    BY SETTING BIT 2
0780: 2F2F 8D 02 17      STA   $1702  OF THE PORT
0790: 2F32 4C 8C 1E      JMP   INIT   RETURN VIA INIT (RESET ALL PORTS)
0791:
ID=05

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0010:          ***** KIM CASSETTE WRITE SUBROUTINE *****
0020:
0030:          ADAPTED FROM SUPERTAPE BY JIM BUTTERFIELD
0040:          AS PUBLISHED IN KIM-1 USER NOTES (V 1, N 2)
0050:
0060:
0070: 2F35 AD 02 17      CWRITE LDA  $1702  TURN ON CASSETTE #2
0080: 2F38 29 F7          ANDIM  $F7    BY SETTING BIT 3 = 0
0090: 2F3A 8D 02 17      STA   $1702  IN PIA PORT B
0100:
0110: 2F3D A9 AD          LDAIM  $AD    SET UP
0120: 2F3F 8D EC 17      STA   VEB    VEB FOR SAVE
0130: 2F42 20 32 19      JSR   INTVER
0140:
0150: 2F45 A9 27          LDAIM  $27    SET FLAG
0160: 2F47 85 F0          STAZ  GANG   FOR SBD LATER
0170:
0180: 2F49 A9 BF          LDAIM  $BF    TURN ON
0190: 2F4B 8D 43 17      STA   $1743  OUTPUT TO CASSETTE
0200:
0210: 2F4E A2 F0          LDXIM  $F0    SEND 240 SYNC PULSES (OPTIMUM # D
0220:                   ON RECORDER START/STOP TIME)
0230: 2F50 A9 16          LDAIM  $16    SYNC CHARACTER
0240: 2F52 20 A3 2F      JSR   HIC    OUTPUT X TIMES
0250:
0260: 2F55 A9 2A          LDAIM  $2A    SEND START OF DATA CHAR
0270: 2F57 20 C6 2F      JSR   OUTCHT
0280:
0290: 2F5A A5 62          LDA   ID     GET ID
0300: 2F5C 20 B2 2F      JSR   OUTBT  AND SEND AS A BYTE
0310:
0320: 2F5F A5 60          LDAZ   SALX   SEND EXECUTION ADDRESS
0330: 2F61 20 AF 2F      JSR   OUTBTC WITH CHECKSUM CALCULATION
0340: 2F64 A5 61          LDAZ   SAHX   HI PART TOO
0350: 2F66 20 AF 2F      JSR   OUTBTC
0360:
0370: 2F69 20 EC 17      DUMPTA JSR   VEB   GET A BYTE OF MEMORY
0380: 2F6C 20 AF 2F      JSR   OUTBTC SEND AND CHECKSUM IT
0390: 2F6F 20 EA 19      JSR   INCVER POINT TO NEXT BYTE
0400: 2F72 AD ED 17      LDA   VEB    +01 CHECK FOR END
0410: 2F75 CD F7 17      CMP   EAL    AGAINST EAL
0420: 2F78 AD EE 17      LDA   VEB    +02 AND
0430: 2F7B ED F8 17      SBC   EAH    EAH
0440: 2F7E 90 F9          BCC   DUMPTA AGAIN IF NOT END
0450:
0460: 2F80 A9 2F          LDAIM  $     SEND END OF DATA CHAR

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0470: 2F82 20 C6 2F      JSR  OUTCHT AS CHAR
0480:
0490: 2F85 AD E7 17      LDA  CHKL  SEND
0500: 2F88 20 B2 2F      JSR  OUTBT  CHECKSUM
0510: 2F8B AD E8 17      LDA  CHKH  LO AND
0520: 2F8E 20 B2 2F      JSR  OUTBT  HT
0530: 2F91 A2 02      LDXIM $02  AND SEND 2
0540: 2F93 A9 04      LDAIM $04  EOT CHARS
0550: 2F95 20 A3 2F      JSR  HIC
0560:
0570: 2F98 AD 02 17      LDA  $1702  TURN OFF CASSETTE
0580: 2F9B 09 03      ORAIM $03  BY SETTING BIT 3
0590: 2F9D 8D 02 17      STA  $1702  OF THE CONTROL PORT
0600: 2FA0 4C 8C 1E      JMP  INIT  RESET ALL PORTS
0610:
0620:
0630:                SUBROUTINE TO SEND X CHARACTERS TO TAPE
0640: 2FA3 86 F1      HIC  STXZ  TIC  SAVE THE COUNT
0650: 2FA5 48      HICA  PHA  AND THE CHARACTER
0660: 2FA6 20 C6 2F      JSR  OUTCHT SEND THE CHAR
0670: 2FA9 68      PLA  AND GET IT BACK
0680: 2FAA C6 F1      DECZ  TIC  TO SEND AGAIN
0690: 2FAC D0 F7      BNE  HICA  UNTIL COUNT = 0
0700: 2FAE 60      RTS
0710:
0720:                SUB TO SEND CHARACTER WITH CHECKSUM CALCULATION
0730:
0740: 2FAF 20 4C 19      OUTBTC JSR  CHKT  ADD CHAR TO SUM
0750:
0760:                SUB TO SEND BYTE AS TWO ASCII CHARS
0770:
0780: 2FB2 48      OUTBT  PHA  SAVE BYTE
0790: 2FB3 4A      LSRA  GET
0800: 2FB4 4A      LSRA  UPPER
0810: 2FB5 4A      LSRA  NYBBLE
0820: 2FB6 4A      LSRA
0830: 2FB7 20 BB 2F      JSR  HEXT  AND SEND IT
0840: 2FBA 68      PLA  RETURN BYTE
0850:
0860:                SUBROUTINE TO SEND ONE HEX CHAR AS ASCII
0870:
0880: 2FBB 29 0F      HEXT  ANDIM $0F  CLEAN UP DATA
0890: 2FBD C9 0A      CMPIM $0A  CHANGE TO ASCII
0900: 2FBF 18      CLC  BY ADDING
0910: 2FC0 30 02      BMI  HEXAT
0920: 2FC2 69 07      ADCIM $07  37 TO A...F
0930: 2FC4 69 30      HEXAT ADCIM $30  AND 30 TO 0...9
ID=06

0010:
0020:                SUBROUTINE TO SEND ONE 8 BIT BYTE
0030:
0040: 2FC6 A0 08      OUTCHT LDYIM $03  EIGHT BIT COUNT
0050: 2FC8 84 F2      STYZ  COUNT
0060: 2FCA A0 02      TRY  LDYIM $02  START AT
0070: 2FCC 84 FE      STYZ  TRIB  3600 HERTZ
0080: 2FCE BE FC 2F      ZON  LDXAY NPUL  NUMBER OF HALF CYCLES
0090: 2FD1 48      PHA  SAVE THE CHAR

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0100:
0110: 2FD2 2C 47 17 ZONA BIT $1747 WAIT FOR END OF CYCLE
0120: 2FD5 10 FB BPL ZONA IN TIGHT LOOP
0130:
0140: 2FD7 B9 FD 2F LDAAY TIMG SET UP TIMER
0150: 2FDA 8D 44 17 STA $1744 FOR THIS PULSE
0160:
0170: 2FDD A5 F0 LDAZ GANG CHANGE STATE
0180: 2FDF 49 80 EORIM $80 OF OUTPUT
0190: 2FE1 8D 42 17 STA $1742 PORT
0200:
0210: 2FE4 85 F0 STAZ GANG AND SAVE STATE
0220: 2FE6 CA DEX DONE ALL CYCLES?
0230: 2FE7 DG E9 BNE ZONA NO-THEN SEND ANOTHER
0240:
0250: 2FE9 68 PLA RETRIEVE BYTE
0260: 2FEA C6 FE DECZ TRIR ONE MORE GONE
0270: 2FEC F0 05 BEQ SETZ THE LAST ONE, TOO
0280: 2FEE 30 07 BMI ROUT EVEN THE LAST ONE WENT
0290:
0300: 2FF0 4A LSRA ANOTHER BIT TO THE CARRY
0310: 2FF1 90 DB BCC ZON IF IT IS NOT SET
0320: 2FF3 A0 00 SETZ LDYIM $00 SWITCH TO 2400 HZ
0330: 2FF5 F0 D7 BEQ ZON ALWAYS
0340:
0350: 2FF7 C6 F2 ROUT DECZ COUNT ONE BIT SENT
0360: 2FF9 D0 CF BNE TRY BUT MORE TO GO
0370: 2FFB 60 RTS ALL OVER, GO HOME
0380:

```

TIMING TABLE

```

0390:
0400:
0410: 2FFC 02 NPUL = $02 TWO PULSES
0420: 2FFD C3 TIMG = $C3 THE RIGHT TIME
0430: 2FFE 03 = $03 3 PULSES
0440: 2FFF 7E = $7E AND ENOUGH TIME

```

450:

0460:

0470:

0480:

0490:

0500:

ID=

```

IF YOUR RECORDER CANNOT HANDLE THIS SPEED,
YOU CAN SLOW DOWN BY CHANGING NPUL AND NPUL+02
TO ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:      03      04
                                06      09
(THIS IS THE KIM ROM SPEED)  0C      12

```