

# **SYM 1541 DOS**

Robert Jordan, 1984

## **Contents:**

1. SYM 1541 DOS Manual
2. Hardware interface circuit Design
3. Source of 1541 DOS, RAE Basic Monitor driver
4. Crossreference of software
5. Contents of Utility Disk

**SYM-1 DISK OPERATING SYSTEM FOR THE COMMODORE  
1541 DISK DRIVE**

**MONITOR LINKS  
RAE LINKS  
BAS LINKS**

**COPYRIGHT (C) 1984 by Ronald A. Jordan**

**Distributed by  
JORDAN & ASSOCIATES  
2611 Madrono Drive  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103**

SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	3
INSTALLATION AND SET UP . . . . .	5
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EPROM OPTION .	6
COMMAND SUMMARY . . . . .	7
USING THE SYSTEM . . . . .	8
A. USING THE MONITOR LINK . . . . .	8
B. USING THE RAE LINK . . . . .	9
C. USING THE BASIC LINK . . . . .	10
ERROR CODES . . . . .	11
TABLE OF SYSTEM RAM VECTORS . . . . .	12
TABLE OF SYSTEM AND PRIMITIVE VECTORS . . .	13
UTILITIES AND ENHANCEMENTS, DISCLAIMER, AND COPYRIGHT NOTICE . . . . .	14
PRICES AND ORDERING INFORMATION . . . . .	15

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### INTRODUCTION

The SYM-1 DOS for the Commodore 1541 disk drive greatly expands the capability and compatibility of the SYM-1. Although several disk systems are available for the SYM-1, all are relatively expensive. In addition, each offers its own unique disk formating, which prevents disk interchangeability and greatly limits access to commercial and public software. The SYM-1 1541 DOS helps to fill this gap by using the Commodore 1541 disk drive to create Commodore compatible disks. Since the Commodore 1541 has the DOS built into it, the SYM-1 DOS can take advantage of the Commodore DOS features and reside in RAM or EPROM very compactly (approx. 3K). It can function equally well in an unexpanded SYM-1, a development system, or even a fully expanded system. With the installation of SYM-1 1541 DOS the SYM-1 can become a much more powerful little computer that is easier and more enjoyable to use.

Functionally, the SYM-1 1541 DOS consists of four modules: the Primitive routines, the Monitor link, the RAE link, and the BAS link. The primitives include all of the low level routines needed to communicate with the Commodore 1541 disk drive over the serial bus. The SYM-1 has several different VIA ports that could be connected to the serial bus. However, the primitive interface routines are dependent on the selected bus configuration on the VIA. The standard VIA port configuration uses VIA #1 (Port A) on the A-connector. Other configurations are available upon request at a nominal fee. The Monitor link interfaces with SUPERMON. All commands are vectored through the unrecognized syntax vector (URSVEC) and may be easily enhanced or altered as desired. When system vectors are used, a return vector is placed in system RAM for additional patches. The commands include load and save memory to disk with the option for a relocated load. Other commands allow easy display of the disk directory, reading the error channel, changing the device number to another drive, and sending Commodore 1541 DOS commands. The assembler editor (RAE) link includes the monitor disk commands which are implemented through the DC command. The load and save commands use special forms of the PUT and GET commands. The load command will load RAE source files with the option for an append and the save will save the source

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

files. Files may also be assembled from disk. To enter RAE, a simple monitor jump command is used which then completely configures the file parameters for a 28K (or whatever size desired) system. The monitor may be reentered with a control C and all of the monitor commands are still available. To start BASIC a simple monitor jump command is also used, which configures BASIC for a 28K system with 80 columns and then patches in the new command processor using INVEC and OUTVEC. The disk commands are implemented through OUTVEC so that future commands maybe added easily and used under program control. Currently, commands to load and save program files to disk are supported. The other disk commands are also available. It is possible to exit BASIC with a control C and then warm start it again with a .G command without the loss of the BASIC text. Normal cassette I/O is functional in BASIC, RAE, and SUPERMON.

The SYM-1 1541 DOS system includes the following:

1. Hardware interface module for the serial bus connection to the SYM-1. VIA #1, Port A. (optional configurations available)
2. Complete source listing for the primitives, monitor, RAE, and BAS links with Cross Referenced Label Listing
3. Cassette tape with object code. (normal start address \$7000, but others available at no charge)
4. SYM-1 1541 DOS manual.
5. EPROM with object code for primitives and monitor links. (optional)
6. Source files on disk or cassette. (optional)

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### INSTALLATION AND SET UP

The SYM-1 1541 Disk Operating System is easy to set up and run. The interface module supplied connects onto the A-connector of the SYM-1 board so that the side of the 22/44 connector with the most wires is on the top side of the SYM-1 board. Please make sure that all power is off to the SYM-1 and the disk drive before making any connections. If a special I/O configuration was ordered, please see the special instructions for the installation. The microclip must be connected to the reset signal of the SYM-1 board located at connector pins AA-13 or E-7 (res). This allows the disk drive to be reset when the SYM-1 is reset. The disk drive din plug is connected into the interface module jack. If additional 1541 drives are used, they should be chained using the extra connector on the back of each drive according to the instructions in the drive manual. The DOS system software assumes the main drive to be device #8. A second drive can be used as device #9. It is possible to connect and address more than two 1541 disk drives, but the device number must be set up through the Monitor Link command (SC #x) using 0A hex (#10) or 0B hex (#11). Device numbers less than 8 are not supported except in the RAE Link where device #0 is the cassette tape. To install the EPROM, if ordered, please see the special instructions.

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EPROM OPTION

If you ordered the EPROM option you received a 2716 (2K) EPROM containing the Monitor Link and the Primitive Routines. The cassette tape supplied contains the object code for the RAE and BAS Links plus several other relocated versions of the entire system object code, which should be helpful in customizing your system. To install the EPROM, select the appropriate ROM socket on the SYM-1 board and set the jumpers for the desired socket, for the correct start address shown on the EPROM label, and for the 2716 type EPROM. Please be sure that all power is off when making these changes. Insert the EPROM into the socket carefully, remembering that it is static sensitive. After connecting the interface module as described in the section on Installation and Set Up, the System is ready to use.

The standard version of the SYM-1 1541 DOS is located at \$7000-\$7C75, which corresponds with the source code listing in the manual. The EPROM version assumes that the RAE and BAS Links are located at \$7800-\$7C75. If you find it necessary to use the RAE and BAS Link portions of another relocated version of the object code, the high addresses of the J 0 (BASIC cold start vector) and J 4, J 5 (RAE warm and cold start vectors) must be changed, in addition to several jumps to system routines. To consolidate the DOS routines, you might consider installing a 2K static RAM chip, such as a 6116 in the 2K memory space above your EPROM for the RAE and BAS Links. The RAE and BAS Links were not put into EPROM so that both may be expanded and enhanced. As each portion increases in size, they probably will no longer reside concurrently in the limited 2K memory space. However, it will be possible to overlay the Links in memory as necessary when running RAE or BASIC.

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### COMMAND SUMMARY

#### MONITOR LINK:

1. S2 xxxx,yyyy/FILENAME  
save memory to disk with the name
2. L2 /FILENAME load memory  
L2 xxxx/FILENAME relocated memory load
3. CONTROL D reenter file name
4. SC #x change device number  
SC ! read error channel  
SC ? list directory  
BREAK Key, pause listing  
SPACE BAR, continue listing  
SC /DISKCOMMAND send disk command
5. J0 cold start BASIC  
J5 cold start RAE

#### RAE LINK:

1. PUT/FILENAME save source file
2. GET/FILENAME load source file  
GET/FILENAME A append to source file
3. DC #x change device number  
DC ! read error channel  
DC ? list directory  
DC /DISKCOMMAND send disk command
4. .CT FILENAME continue on disk

#### BASIC LINK:

1. CONTROL C exit to monitor
2. #SP "FILENAME" save program to disk
3. #LP "FILENAME" load program from disk
4. #DC "#x" (same as RAE LINK)  
#DC "!"  
#DC "?"  
#DC "/DISKCOMMAND"

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### USING THE SYSTEM

After completing the necessary installation steps you are now ready to proceed with testing your System. The normal power up sequence should involve turning on the peripherals and disk drive first and then the SYM-1. Occasionally the error light on the drive will flash, which is not a problem. You might want to reset the SYM-1 which should reset the disk drive, causing it to start momentarily and stop if all is set up properly. The next step is to load the desired object code from tape. For your convenience the object code is supplied on cassette at two or more different start addresses (\$7000 and \$9000). This is not necessary if you have installed the EPROM option. Following a successful tape load please verify the object code and make sure the check sum agrees with the value on your tape directory. If all is OK, use the SUPERMON command G xxxx to cold start the DOS where xxxx is the start address of the object code. The drive will become active, briefly, and the error light may flash, but not always. To clear the error channel use the command: SC !.

The command format is designed to be simple and similar for each of the software links. In reading this section please refer to the Command Summary section for the correct command format. One of the first steps required to use the System is to "NEW" (format) a blank disk. This is accomplished by sending the 1541 disk NEW command as described in the 1541 manual. The advantage of using the SYM-1 1541 DOS commands is that the procedure is greatly simplified, since the CBM BASIC commands, OPEN, PRINT, and CLOSE are not required. They are an integral part of the single command: SC /N0:Disk Name, ID#. Other disk commands may be sent in a similar manor, such as: initialize (SC /I), validate (SC /V), or rename a file (SC /R0:Newname=Oldname) etc.. This format is also used by the RAE and BAS Links with the appropriate command (ie DC /... or #DC "/...", respectively).

#### A. USING THE MONITOR LINK.

When using the Monitor Link, the Load and Save commands require the memory addresses to be entered in hexadecimal numbers similar to other SUPERMON commands. The Save command requires that 2 address parameters be

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

entered, while the Load command may have either zero or one parameters depending on whether a relocated Load is desired. The "/" is used to delineate the start of the file name or disk command. In general, file names may contain any ASCII character including spaces. However, spaces are not allowed in file names for the RAE and BAS Links. The reason for permitting spaces in the Monitor Link is to read and/or rename a 1541 compatible disk file, which quite often contain spaces. If a typing error occurs while inputting the file name, it may be reentered in the Monitor Link by typing a control D. A new prompt "/" is provided, permitting entry of the new file name. When using the SC #x, SC !, and SC ? commands no <Return> is required to execute the command. When listing the disk directory, it is possible to interrupt it by typing the Break key. The listing may be continued by hitting the space bar. This can be very useful for viewing long directory listings. However, when you interrupt the listing, the drive will continue to turn, so it is best not to pause for long periods of time. All of the Monitor disk commands are patched through the URSVEC in system RAM. To use software which also requires the URSVEC, a new URSVEC has been provided (NEW.URSV) located at \$A606 in system RAM. It functions the same as the original URSVEC, returning to the Monitor ERMSSG routine.

### B. USING THE RAE LINK.

To enter RAE and initialize the RAE Link the Monitor J 5 command is used. Following initialization, the following file parameters are set: Source files \$200-\$5FFC, Label files \$6000-\$6EFC, and Relocation Buffer \$6F00. The command format for the RAE Link is similar to the Monitor Link with some important differences. The GET and PUT commands are used to load and save RAE source files to disk. These commands utilize the RAE GET and PUT vectors normally used for cassette tape input and output. When the RAE Link is initialized, these vectors are set to the disk routines, with the default device number set to 8. To use the normal cassette GET and PUT commands the device number must be set to zero (DC #0). The form for these commands are: GE/Filename and PU/Filename. There is no need to enter a space after the GE or PU, since the "/" delineates the start of the file name. No spaces are permitted in file names. It is also possible to append a source file from disk to one in memory, the format is: GE/Filename A. When saving a very large source file to disk there may be a slight delay before the drive starts to save the data as certain parameters are set up. The other disk commands are implemented through the RAE DC command, using the DC

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

vector. To aid in future enhancements, a new DC vector (NEW.DCV) has been provided in system RAM at \$A610. All returns to RAE after a DC command are vectored through the new DC vector, which provides a return. To assemble source files from disk the command .CT Filename is used as the pseudo op directive.

It is possible to alter the RAE Link initialization sequence by altering the RAE.SETUPV located at \$A600 in system RAM. Normally when RAE is entered via a Monitor J 5 command, a Monitor Execute command occurs which vectors the program flow through the RAE.SETUPV and then to RAE.SETUP. By changing the RAE.SETUPV to a user supplied routine, RAE may be configured differently. It is important to note that the GET, PUT, and DC vectors set up procedure should not be altered.

### C. USING THE BASIC LINK.

To enter BASIC and initialize the BAS Link, the Monitor J 0 command is used. Following initialization the BASIC HIMEM is set to 28672 (\$7000), the column limit to 80, and the device number is set to 8. The BASIC software link provides the same features as the Monitor and RAE software links. All commands are patched through OUTVEC except the exit to Monitor command (control C) which is linked via INVEC. Similar to the other links, a new INVEC (NEW.INV, \$A60C) and a new OUTVEC (NEW.OUTV, \$A609) are provided in system RAM.

As with the RAE Link, it is possible to alter the BAS Link initialization sequence. Normally when BASIC is entered via a Monitor J 0 command, program flow goes to BAS.INIT which performs a Monitor Execute command. Program flow is then directed through the BAS.COLDV and subsequently to the BAS.COLD routine. By changing the BAS.COLDV located at \$A603 in system RAM to a user supplied routine, the BASIC initialization parameters may be changed.

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### ERROR CODES

Many of the more common errors which occur are handled by the 1541 disk drive DOS. An error condition is noted by the flashing red light on the drive. To find which error actually occurred, the error channel may be read. Some errors are handled by the SYM-1 1541 DOS routines. The Primitive routines set a bit in the status register depending on the type of error. When the error occurs, the status register is displayed. The significance of the bits are as follows:

Status Bit	Hex Value	Description
1000 0000	80	device not present
0100 0000	40	EOI
0010 0000	20	ATN error
0001 0000	10	not used
0000 1000	8	not used
0000 0100	4	not used
0000 0010	2	Read time out
0000 0001	1	Send time out

The Monitor Link handles all of its errors using the typical Monitor method of displaying the accumulator. Within the RAE Link the following additional error codes may be encountered:

- 31 - Text file overflow
- 32 - Device number error
- 33 - Disk I/O error
  - with status register displayed
- 34 - File name error

Similar to the RAE Link, the BAS Link handles a few errors internally. The error codes are:

- 31 - Device number error
- 32 - File name error
- 33 - Load error
- 34 - Save error
- 35 - Text overflow error
- 36 - Disk command error

SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

TABLE OF SYSTEM RAM VECTORS

1. RAE.SETUPV	\$A600	Used to set up and start RAE following a monitor J 5 command.
2. BAS.COLDV	\$A603	Used to set up and cold start BASIC following a monitor J 0 command.
3. NEW.URSV	\$A606	The new monitor URS vector which maybe user patched for more monitor commands.
4. NEW.OUTV	\$A609	The BASIC Link patches in via OUTVEC and moves the routine address (TOUT) to NEW.OUTV.
5. NEW.INV	\$A60C	The BASIC Link patches in via INVEC and moves the routine address to NEW.INV
6. NEW.DCV	\$A610	The RAE DC vector is used to patch all disk utility commands. The NEW.DCV allows the addition of even more commands.
7. ACC.VEC	\$A613	A vector for future use. The high address of the running version of DOS is saved so that utilities may vector to the system routines via the jump table.

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### TABLE OF SYSTEM AND PRIMITIVE VECTORS

#### SYSTEM VECTORS

1. LOADV	\$xx03	Load program to RAM. P1=device #, P2=reloc. addr. P3=reloc. flag.
2. SAVEV	\$xx06	Save RAM to disk. P1=device #, P2=start addr., P3=end addr.
3. DISKCMDV	\$xx09	Send 1541 disk command. Command sequence in FNAME, file name length in FN.LEN, and device # in C.DEV.
4. DISK.STV	\$xx0C	Read disk error/status channel.
5. DIR.ENTV	\$xx0F	Display directory. Device # in Accum. when called.
6. GETNAMEV	\$xx12	Monitor Link get file name and length routine.
7. DISKCLOSEV	\$xx15	Open channel for I/O, SET. LISTN, and UNLISTN.
8. DISKOPENV	\$xx18	Open channel for I/O, SET. LISTN, send file name, and UNLISTN.
9. SETUPVIAV	\$xx1B	Initalize and set up VIA #1.

#### PRIMITIVE VECTORS

10. TALKV	\$xx1E	Command serial device to TALK.
11. LISTENV	\$xx21	Command serial device to LISTEN.
12. SECONDV	\$xx24	Send LISTEN/secondary addr.
13. TALKSAV	\$xx27	Send TALK/secondary addr.
14. CIOUTV	\$xx2A	Out byte to serial port.
15. UNTALKV	\$xx2D	Tell serial bus to UNTALK.
16. UNLISTENV	\$xx30	Tell serial bus to UNLISTEN.
17. ACPTRV	\$xx33	Input byte from serial bus.

## SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM

### UTILITIES AND ENHANCEMENTS

The basic SYM-1 1541 DOS provides a flexible foundation for the addition of future commands and utilities. Many commands are possible such as Append to BASIC programs, a RUN command to load and run a program, and OPEN and CLOSE commands to write data to disk. Utilities could be used to copy diskettes and to read/write a disk sector. Many new enhancements and utilities will become available in the near future at a very reasonable cost.

### DISCLAIMER

The SYM-1 1541 DOS System has been extensively tested and is guaranteed to function as described. It was designed to be as flexible as possible and to accommodate system differences and individual software enhancements. However, it is possible that some software may require changes to fully utilize the DOS System. If and when problems are encountered, please contact me and I will attempt to find a solution.

I personally guarantee that each purchaser will receive a functioning hardware interface module and a readable copy of the DOS object code on cassette. If either part is found to be defective, please return that part within 90 days from the date of purchase and it will be replaced free of charge. No other guarantees are either expressed or implied and the user assumes all responsibility for the use and suitability of this System for his or her applications.

### COPYRIGHT NOTICE

COPYRIGHT (C) 1984 by Ronald A. Jordan

This copy of the SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM is provided for the personal use and enjoyment of the purchaser. Reproduction of any portion of this manual or software by any means whatsoever without the express written permission of the author is prohibited.

**SYM-1 1541 DOS SYSTEM**

All prices include shipping and handling unless otherwise stated. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery. Overseas orders add \$10.00.

- (1) SYM-1541 DOS \$95.00
- (2) DOS - Special I/O config. (add \$25.00)
- (3) EPROM option (add \$15.00)
- (4) Source files on disk or cassette \$25.00

**Address all mail orders and communications to:**

**JORDAN & ASSOCIATES  
2611 Madrona Drive  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103**

**For additional information, telephone  
on weekdays, 6:00 PM-9:00 PM EST, or  
weekends, 9:00 AM-6:00 PM.  
(313) 663-6374**

```

0005 ; SYM-1 INTERFACE ROUTINES FOR THE COMMODORE 1541
0010 ; DISK DRIVE - VERSION 1.0
0015 ;
0020 ; COPYRIGHT 1984 BY
0025 ; RONALD A. JORDAN
0030 ; 2611 MADRONO DRIVE
0035 ; ANN ARBOR, MI 48103
0040 ;
0045 .BA $7000
0050 .OS
0055 .CE
0060 ;
0065 DISK.CHR .DE $F8 ;DISK INPUT CHR BUILD
0070 BIT.CNT .DE $F9 ;DISK BIT COUNT
0075 STATUS .DE $FC ;DISK ROUTINE STATUS
0080 CMD.CHR .DE STATUS
0085 EOI.FLG .DE $FD ;DISK EOI FLAG
0090 CURAD .DE $FE ;CURRENT ADDRESS
0095 ;
0100 FNAME .DE $135 ;FILE NAME
0105 DF.CHR .DE $153 ;DEFERRED CHAR
0110 FN.LEN .DE $154 ;FILE NAME LENGTH
0115 ;
0120 ; MONITOR ROUTINES
0125 USRENT .DE $8035
0130 ERMSG .DE $8171
0135 PSHOVE .DE $8208
0140 ASCNIB .DE $8275
0145 INCP3 .DE $8293
0150 P2SCR .DE $829C
0155 INCCMP .DE $82B2
0160 SPACE .DE $8342
0165 INSTAT .DE $8386
0170 CRLF .DE $834D
0175 EXECUTE .DE $8855*
0180 INCHR .DE $8A1B
0185 OUTCHR .DE $8A47
0190 INTCHR .DE $8A58
0195 TOUT .DE $8AA0
0200 ACCESS .DE $8B86
0205 ;
0210 ; SYSTEM RAM
0215 RAE.SETUPV .DE $A600 ;RAE SETUP VECTOR
0220 BAS.COLDV .DE $A603 ;BAS COLD START VECTOR
0225 NEW.URSV .DE $A606 ;NEW MON. URS VECTOR
0230 NEW.OUTV .DE $A609 ;NEW CHR OUT VECTOR
0235 NEW.INV .DE $A60C ;NEW CHR IN VECTOR
0240 NEW.DCV .DE $A610 ;NEW RAE DC VECTOR
0245 ACC.VEC .DE $A613 ;COMMON ACCESS VECTOR
0250 J0.VEC .DE $A620 ;BASIC COLD START
0255 J4.VEC .DE $A628 ;RAE WARM START
0260 JS.VEC .DE $A62A ;RAE COLD START
0265 DF.FLG .DE $A62E ;SERIAL DEFERRED FLAG
0270 SA.CMD .DE $A62F ;SECONDARY ADDRESS/COMMAND
0275 SCRA .DE $A63A
0280 DISK.DEV .DE $A647 ;DISK DEVICE NUMBER
0285 APPFLG .DE $A648 ;APPEND FLAG

```

```

0290 PARMR .DE $A649
0295 P3 .DE $A64A
0300 P2 .DE $A64C
0305 P1 .DE $A64E
0310 C.DEV .DE P1
0315 TECNO .DE $A653
0320 TOUTFL .DE $A654
0325 LASTCMD .DE $A657
0330 INVEC .DE $A660
0335 OUTVEC .DE $A663
0340 URSVEC .DE $A669
0345 ;
0350 ; SERIAL BUS VIA REFERENCES
0355 VIA1DDRA .DE $A003 ;VIA #1 DATA DIRECTION - PORT A
0360 VIA1T2L .DE $A008 ;VIA #1 TIMER 2 LOW ORDER
0365 VIA1T2H .DE $A009 ;VIA #1 TIMER 2 HIGH ORDER
0370 VIA1PCR .DE $A00C ;VIA #1 PERIPHERAL CTL REG
0375 VIA1IFR .DE $A00D ;VIA #1 INTERRUPT FLAG REG
0380 VIA1DRA .DE $A00F ;VIA #1 PORT A, NO HANDSHAKE
0385 ;
0390 ; JUMP TABLES
7000- 4C 36 70 0395 JMP START
0400 ; SYSTEM VECTORS
7003- 4C 0E 71 0405 LOADV JMP LOAD
7006- 4C 83 71 0410 SAVEV JMP SAVE
7009- 4C C9 71 0415 DISKCMOV JMP DISK.CMD
700C- 4C E2 71 0420 DISKSTV JMP DISK.ST
700F- 4C 3D 72 0425 DIRENTV JMP DIR.ENTRY
7012- 4C 2B 73 0430 GETNAMEV JMP GET.NAME
7015- 4C 44 73 0435 DISKCLOSEV JMP DISK CLOSE
7018- 4C 56 73 0440 DISKOPENV JMP DISK.OPEN
701B- 4C 75 73 0445 SETUPVIAV JMP SETUP.VIA
0450 ;
0455 ; PRIMITIVE VECTORS
701E- 4C A9 73 0460 TALKV JMP TALK
7021- 4C AC 73 0465 LISTENV JMP LISTEN
7024- 4C 5B 74 0470 SECONDV JMP SECOND
7027- 4C 6A 74 0475 TALKSAV JMP TALK.SA
702A- 4C 81 74 0480 CIOUTV JMP CIOUT
702D- 4C 96 74 0485 UNTALKV JMP UNTALK
7030- 4C A5 74 0490 UNLISTENV JMP UNLISTEN
7033- 4C BA 74 0495 ACPTRV JMP AC PTR
0500 ;
0505 ;
0510 ; =====
INITIALIZATION ROUTINES
0515 ;
=====
7036- 20 1B 70 0520 START JSR SETUPVIAV ;INITIALIZE VIA
7039- A9 08 0525 LDA #8
703B- 8D 47 A6 0530 STA DISK.DEV ;DRIVE #8 SELECTED
703E- A9 4C 0535 VEC.SETUP LDA #$4C ;SET SOME JUMPS
7040- 8D 00 A6 0540 STA RAE.SETUPV
7043- 8D 03 A6 0545 STA BAS.COLDV
7046- 8D 06 A6 0550 STA NEW.URSV
7049- 8D 09 A6 0555 STA NEW.OUTV
704C- 8D 0C A6 0560 STA NEW.INV
704F- 8D 10 A6 0565 STA NEW.DCV
7052- 8D 13 A6 0570 STA ACC.VEC
7055- A9 70 0575 LDA #H,START ;SETUP COMMON ACCESS VEC
;HIGH ADDR OBJ CODE START

```

7057- 8D 15 A6	0580	STA ACC.VEC+2	;SAVE IN COMMON ACC. VEC
705A- A2 D1	0585	LDX #\$D1	;SETUP NEW URS RETURN VEC
705C- A9 81	0590	LDA #\\$81	
705E- BE 07 A6	0595	STX NEW.URSV+1	
7061- 8D 08 A6	0600	STA NEW.URSV+2	
7064- A2 AE	0605	LDX #L,NEW.CMDS	;PATCH MON. EXTENSIONS
7066- A9 70	0610	LDA #H,NEW.CMDS	
7068- BE 6A A6	0615	STX URSVEC+1	
706B- 8D 6B A6	0620	STA URSVEC+2	
706E- A2 00	0625	LDX #L,RAE.INIT	;SET J5 FOR RAE
7070- A9 78	0630	LDA #H,RAE.INIT	
7072- BE 2A A6	0635	STX J5.VEC	
7075- 8D 2B A6	0640	STA J5.VEC+1	
7078- A2 10	0645	LDX #L,RAE.SETUP	
707A- A9 78	0650	LDA #H,RAE.SETUP	
707C- BE 01 A6	0655	STX RAE.SETUPV+1	
707F- 8D 02 A6	0660	STA RAE.SETUPV+2	
7082- A2 03	0665	LDX #L,RAE.WARM	;SET J4 RAE WARM START
7084- A9 B0	0670	LDA #H,RAE.WARM	
7086- BE 28 A6	0675	STX J4.VEC	
7089- 8D 29 A6	0680	STA J4.VEC+1	
708C- A2 27	0685	LDX #L,BAS.INIT	;SET J0 FOR BASIC
708E- A9 7A	0690	LDA #H,BAS.INIT	
7090- BE 20 A6	0695	STX J0.VEC	
7093- 8D 21 A6	0700	STA J0.VEC+1	
7096- A2 37	0705	LDX #L,BAS.COLD	
7098- A9 7A	0710	LDA #H,BAS.COLD	
709A- BE 04 A6	0715	STX BAS.COLDV+1	
709D- 8D 05 A6	0720	STA BAS.COLDV+2	
70A0- A2 00	0725	LDX #0	
70A2- BD 70 75	0730 INIT.MSG	LDA MESSAGE,X	;OUTPUT MESSAGE
70A5- F0 06	0735	BEQ END.MSG	
70A7- 20 47 8A	0740	JSR OUTCHR	
70AA- E8	0745	INX	
70AB- D0 F5	0750	BNE INIT.MSG	;ALWAYS, MORE MESSAGE
70AD- 60	0755 END.MSG	RTS	
	0760 ;		
	0765 ;		
	0770 ;	=====	NEW COMMANDS - VECTORED VIA THE MONITOR URSVEC
	0775 ;	=====	
70AE- 85 FC	0780 NEW.CMDS	STA *CMD.CHR	;SAVE LAST CHAR
70B0- AD 57 A6	0785	LDA LASTCMD	;GET LAST COMMAND
70B3- C9 13	0790 L2/CHK	CMP #\\$13	;DISK LOAD?
70B5- D0 09	0795	BNE S2/CHK	;...NO, TRY SAVE
70B7- A5 FC	0800	LDA *CMD.CHR	
70B9- C9 2F	0805	CMP #'/'	;NAME DELIMINATOR?
70BB- D0 32	0810	BNE EXT.CMDS	;...NO, ERROR
70BD- 4C F2 70	0815	JMP L2	
	0820 ;		
70C0- C9 1E	0825 S2/CHK	CMP #\\$1E	;DISK SAVE?
70C2- D0 09	0830	BNE SC.CHK	;...NO, TRY DISK CMDS
70C4- A5 FC	0835	LDA *CMD.CHR	
70C6- C9 2F	0840	CMP #'/'	
70C8- D0 25	0845	BNE EXT.CMDS	;...NO, ERROR
70CA- 4C 70 71	0850	JMP S2	
	0855 ;		
70CD- C9 1F	0860 SC.CHK	CMP #\\$1F	;SC?
70CF- D0 1E	0865	BNE EXT.CMDS	;...NO, ERROR

```

70D1- A5 FC    0870      LDA $CMD.CHR          ;GET LAST CHAR
70D3- C9 2F    0875      CMP #'/'             ;DISK COMMAND?
70D5- D0 03    0880      BNE ST.CHK          ;...NO, TRY STATUS
70D7- 4C BC 71  0885      JMP SC
0890 ;
70DA- C9 21    0895      ST.CHK              ;STATUS?
70DC- D0 03    0900      BNE P.R.CHK          ;...NO, TRY DIRECTORY
70DE- 4C D8 71  0905      JMP ST
0910 ;
70E1- C9 3F    0915      DIR.CHK              ;DIRECTORY?
70E3- D0 03    0920      BNE NU.CHK          ;...NO, TRY DEVICE #
70E5- 4C 36 72  0925      JMP DIR
0930 ;
70E8- C9 23    0935      NU.CHK              ;DEVICE #?
70EA- D0 03    0940      BNE EXT.CMDS        ;NO MORE COMMANDS
70EC- 4C 12 73  0945      JMP NU
0950 ;
70EF- 4C 06 A6  0955      EXT.CMDS          ;NO MORE COMMANDS
0960 ;
0965 ;
0970 ;
0975 ;
===== LOAD FROM DISK (L2 - MONITOR COMMAND)
=====
70F2- 20 08 82  0980 L2      JSR PSHOVE
70F5- AE 49 A6  0985      LDX PARNR          ;GET # PARMs
70F8- F0 0B     0990      BEQ L2/0PARM
70FA- E0 01     0995      CPX #1              ;CHK FOR 1
70FC- F0 04     1000      BEQ L2/1PARM        ;...1 PARM OK
1005 ;
70FE- A9 13     1010      L.D.ERROR          ;SET ERROR FLAG
7100- 38       1015      SEC
7101- 60       1020      RTS
1025 ;
7102- 8E 4A A6  1030      L2/1PARM          ;SET RELOCATE FLAG NON-0
7105- AD 47 A6  1035      L2/0PARM          ;DEVICE # TO P1
7108- 8D 4E A6  1040      STA C.DEV          ;GET FILE NAME
710B- 20 12 70  1045      JSR GETNAMEV
1050 ;
1055 ;SERIAL LOAD ROUTINES
1060 =====
1065 ;      P1-DEVICE NUMBER          P2-RELOCATE ADDRESS (OPT.)
1070 ;      P3-RELOCATE FLAG (NON ZERO = RELOCATE)
1075 ;      FNAME AND FN.LEN SAME AS IN SAVE ROUTINES
1080 ;
710E- 20 1B 70  1085      LOAD               JSR SETUPVIAV        ;UNLOCK RAM & SET VIA
7111- A9 F0     1090      LDA #$F0            ;OPEN/LOAD SA
7113- 20 1B 70  1095      JSR DISKOPENV        ;DO DISK OPEN
7116- B0 4F     1100      BCS ERR.RTN        ;...ERROR
7118- A9 60     1105      LDA #$60            ;SETUP LOAD SA
711A- 20 8D 73  1110      JSR SET.TALK        ;TELL TO TALK
711D- 20 28 71  1115      JSR RCV.PGM          ;GET PROGRAM DATA
7120- 20 2D 70  1120      JSR UNTALKV
7123- A9 E0     1125      LDA #$E0            ;CLOSE/LOAD SA
7125- 4C 15 70  1130      JMP DISKCLOSEV
1135 ;
1140 ;RECEIVE PROGRAM DATA FROM SERIAL BUS
1145 =====
7128- 20 33 70  1150      RCV.PGM          JSR ACPTRV          ;START ADR LOW
712B- 85 FE     1155      STA *CURAD

```

```

712D- A5 FC    1160      LDA *STATUS           ;CHECK FOR TIMEOUT
712F- 29 02    1165      AND #$02
7131- D0 34    1170      BNE ERR.RTN         ;...TIMEOUT ERROR
7133- 20 33 70  1175      JSR ACPTRV
7136- 85 FF    1180      STA *CURAD+1
7138- AD 4A A6  1185      LDA P3
713B- F0 03    1190      BEQ =+4
713D- 20 9C 82  1195      JSR P2SCR
1200 ;
7140- A9 FD    1205 LOAD.BYTE   LDA #$FD
7142- 25 FC    1210      AND *STATUS
7144- 85 FC    1215      STA *STATUS
7146- AD 0F A0  1220      LDA VIA1DRA
7149- 29 04    1225      AND #$04
714B- F0 1E    1230      BEQ ATN.ERR
714D- 20 33 70  1235      JSR ACPTRV
7150- AA       1240      TAX
7151- A5 FC    1245      LDA *STATUS
7153- 29 02    1250      AND #$02
7155- D0 E9    1255      BNE LOAD.BYTE
7157- BA       1260      TXA
7158- 91 FE    1265      STA (CURAD),Y
715A- E6 FE    1270      INC *CURAD
715C- D0 02    1275      BNE =+3
715E- E6 FF    1280      INC *CURAD+1
7160- 24 FC    1285      BIT *STATUS
7162- 50 DC    1290      BVC LOAD.BYTE
7164- 84 FC    1295      STY *STATUS
7166- 60       1300      RTS
1305 ;
1310 ;COMMON ERROR RETURN
1315 =====
7167- A5 FC    1320 ERR.RTN    LDA *STATUS           ;USE STATUS AS ERR
7169- 38       1325 S.ERROR    SEC               ;SET FLAG
716A- 60       1330      RTS
1335 ;
1340 ;ATTENTION ERROR
1345 =====
716B- A9 20    1350 ATN.ERR   LDA #$20           ;INVALID ATN STATUS
716D- 4C 6A 75  1355      JMP SET.ST
1360 ;
1365 ;
1370 ;          ====== SAVE TO DISK (S2 - MONITOR COMMAND)
1375 ;
7170- AE 49 A6  1380 S2      LDX PARNR          ;NUMBER OF PARAMETERS
7173- E0 02    1385      CPX #2             ;MUST BE 2 PARMs
7175- D0 F2    1390      BNE S.ERROR        ;...NOT 2
7177- 20 12 70  1395      JSR GETNAMEV      ;GET NAME
717A- 20 93 82  1400      JSR INCP3
717D- AD 47 A6  1405      LDA DISK.DEV
7180- BD 4E A6  1410      STA C.DEV
1415 ;
1420 ;SERIAL SAVE ROUTINES
1425 =====
1430 ;          P1-DEVICE NUMBER
1435 ;          P3-END ADDRESS+1
1440 ;          NAME LENGTH @ FN.LEN
1445 ;

```

P2-START ADDRESS  
NAME @ FNAME (MAX 30 CHARS)

```

7183- 20 1B 70 1450 SAVE      JSR SETUPVIAV
7186- 20 9C 82 1455          JSR P2SCR      ;START ADR TO PAGE ZERO
7189- A9 F1 1460          LDA #$F1        ;OPEN/SAVE SA
718B- 20 18 70 1465          JSR DISKOPENV   ;DISK OPEN
718E- B0 D7 1470          BCS ERR.RTN    ;...ERROR
7190- A9 61 1475          LDA #$61        ;SETUP SAVE SA
7192- 20 9B 73 1480          JSR SET.LSTN
7195- 20 A0 71 1485          JSR SEND.PGM    ;USE COMMON SEND
7198- 20 30 70 1490          JSR UNLISTENV  ;TELL DEVICE WE ARE DONE
719B- A9 E1 1495          LDA #$E1        ;CLOSE/SAVE SA
719D- 4C 15 70 1500          JMP DISKCLOSEV
1505 ;
1510 ;SEND PROGRAM TO SERIAL BUS
1515 =====
71A0- A5 FE 1520 SEND.PGM  LDA *CURAD      ;START WITH ADR
71A2- 20 2A 70 1525          JSR CIOUTV
71A5- A5 FF 1530          LDA *CURAD+1
71A7- 20 2A 70 1535          JSR CIOUTV
1540 ;
71AA- AD 0F A0 1545 SAVE.BYTE LDA VIA1DRA
71AD- 29 04 1550          AND #$04        ;CHECK ATN IN
71AF- F0 BA 1555          BEQ ATN.ERR    ;...SOMEBODY ELSE HAS IT
71B1- B1 FE 1560          LDA (CURAD),Y
71B3- 20 2A 70 1565          JSR CIOUTV
71B6- 20 B2 82 1570          JSR INCCMP     ;BUMP TO NEXT BYTE
71B9- D0 EF 1575          BNE SAVE.BYTE  ;...LOOP, MORE TO DO
71BB- 60 1580          RTS
1585 ;
1590 ;
1595 ;          =====
1600 ;          SEND DISK COMMAND (SC / - MON COMMAND)
1605 SC          =====
71BC- E0 00 1605 SC          CPX #0          ;ONLY 0 PARM
71BE- D0 A9 1610          BNE S.ERROR    ;...ONLY 0 ALLOWED
71C0- AD 47 A6 1615          LDA DISK.DEV
71C3- BD 4E A6 1620          STA C.DEV
71C6- 20 12 70 1625          JSR GETNAMEV
71C9- A9 FF 1630 DISK.CMD  LDA #$FF        ;OPEN COMMAND CHANNEL
71CB- 20 18 70 1635          JSR DISKOPENV
71CE- B0 99 1640          BCS S.ERROR
71D0- A9 EF 1645          LDA #$EF        ;CLOSE COMMAND CHANNEL
71D2- 20 15 70 1650          JSR DISKCLOSEV
71D5- B0 92 1655          BCS S.ERROR
71D7- 60 1660          RTS          ;GOOD RETURN
1665 ;
1670 ;          =====
1675 ;          READ ERROR/STATUS CHANNEL (SC ! - MON COMMAND)
1680 ;          =====
1685 ;(DOES NOT OPEN/CLOSE CMD CHANNEL AS C-64 WEDGE)
1690 ;
71D8- E0 00 1695 ST          CPX #0
71DA- D0 8D 1700 ST.ERR    BNE S.ERROR    ;...ONLY 0 ALLOWED
71DC- AD 47 A6 1705          LDA DISK.DEV
71DF- BD 4E A6 1710          STA C.DEV
71E2- A9 35 1715 DISK.ST  LDA #L,FNAME   ;SET ADR TO RECEIVE
71E4- 85 FE 1720          STA *CURAD
71E6- A9 01 1725          LDA #H,FNAME
71E8- 85 FF 1730          STA *CURAD+1
71EA- A9 1E 1735          LDA #30          ;30 CHRS MAX

```

```

71EC- 8D 54 01 1740 STA FN.LEN
71EF- A9 6F 1745 LDA #$6F ;USE COMMAND CHANNEL
71F1- 20 08 72 1750 JSR RCV.LINE
71F4- B0 11 1755 BCS ST.RTS ;...RETURN, CARRY SET
71F6- A0 00 1760 LDY #0 ;OUTPUT STATUS RECEIVED
71F8- 20 4D 83 1765 JSR CRLF ;START ON NEXT LINE
71FB- B1 FE 1770 ST.LP LDA (CURAD),Y
71FD- 20 47 8A 1775 JSR OUTCHR
7200- C8 1780 INY
7201- CC 54 01 1785 CPY FN.LEN ;TO END?
7204- D0 F5 1790 BNE ST.LP ;...MORE CHR'S TO OUTPUT
7206- 18 1795 CLC
7207- 60 1800 ST.RTS RTS
1805 ;
1810 ;RECEIVE LINE INTO (CURAD)
1815 =====
1820 ; UNTIL 1) A C/R
1825 ; 2) EOI
1830 ; 3) FN.LEN CHR'S RECEIVED
1835 ; FL.LNG RETURNED WITH # CHR'S RECEIVED
1840 ;
7208- 20 1B 70 1845 RCV.LINE JSR SETUPVIAV ;SETUP VIA
720B- A0 00 1850 LDY #0 ;CLEAR STATUS
720D- 84 FC 1855 STY *STATUS
720F- 20 8D 73 1860 JSR SET.TALK
7212- D0 17 1865 BNE RCV.ERR ;...BAD STATUS
7214- 20 33 70 1870 RC.CHR JSR ACPTRV ;GET A CHR
7217- 91 FE 1875 STA (CURAD),Y ;STORE IT
7219- C9 0D 1880 CMP #$0D ;C/R?
721B- F0 11 1885 BEQ RCV.END ;...NORMAL END
721D- C8 1890 INY ;COUNT CHR
721E- CC 54 01 1895 CPY FN.LEN ;TO MAX?
7221- F0 0B 1900 BEQ RCV.END ;...NORMAL END
7223- A5 FC 1905 LDA *STATUS ;CHK STATUS
7225- F0 ED 1910 BEQ RC.CHR ;...NORMAL, LOOP
7227- C9 40 1915 CMP #$40 ;EOI ONLY?
7229- F0 03 1920 BEQ RCV.END ;...NORMAL END
722B- 4C 67 71 1925 RCV.ERR JMP ERR.RTN ;LOAD ST & RETURN W/CARRY
722E- 8C 54 01 1930 RCV.END STY FN.LEN ;STORE RETURNED LENGTH
7231- 20 2D 70 1935 JSR UNTALKV ;...DONE
7234- 18 1940 CLC
7235- 60 1945 RTS
1950 ;
1955 ;
1960 ; LOAD/DISPLAY DIRECTORY (SC ? - MON COMMAND)
1965 ;
7236- E0 00 1970 DIR CPX #0
7238- D0 A0 1975 DIR.ERR BNE ST.ERR ;...ONLY 0 ALLOWED
723A- AD 47 A6 1980 LDA DISK.DEV
723D- 8D 4E A6 1985 DIR.ENTRY STA C.DEV ;RAE & BAS DIRECT. START
7240- A9 24 1990 LDA #'$ ;DIRECTORY NAME
7242- 8D 35 01 1995 STA FNAME
7245- A2 01 2000 LDX #1
7247- BE 54 01 2005 STX FN.LEN ;NAME LENGTH=1 CHR
724A- A9 F0 2010 LDA #$F0 ;'LOAD' SA
724C- 20 18 70 2015 JSR DISKOPENV
724F- B0 B6 2020 BCS ST.RTS ;...RETURN WITH CARRY SET
7251- A9 60 2025 LDA #$60

```

7253- 20 8D 73	2030	JSR SET.TALK	
	2035 ;		; TELL DISK TO TALK
7256- 20 4D 83	2040	JSR CRLF	
7259- A9 00	2045	LDA #0	
725B- 85 FC	2050	STA *STATUS	
725D- A0 03	2055	LDY #3	
725F- 8C 54 01	2060 DIR.LINE	STY FN.LEN	
7262- 20 33 70	2065	JSR ACPTRV	
7265- 8D 35 01	2070	STA FNAME	
7268- 20 33 70	2075	JSR ACPTRV	
726B- 8D 36 01	2080	STA FNAME+1	
726E- A5 FC	2085	LDA *STATUS	
7270- D0 49	2090	BNE EOI.CHK	
7272- AC 54 01	2095	LDY FN.LEN	
7275- B8	2100	DEY	
7276- D0 E7	2105	BNE DIR.LINE	
7278- 20 CE 72	2110	JSR HEX2AD ; CONVERT TO ASCII DEC.	
727B- 20 42 83	2115	JSR SPACE	
727E- 20 42 83	2120	JSR SPACE	
7281- 20 33 70	2125 DIR.FIX	JSR ACPTRV ; FIX A DISK QUIRK	
7284- C9 20	2130	CMP #\$20	
7286- F0 F9	2135	BEQ DIR.FIX	
7288- D0 0B	2140	BNE DCHR.OUT	
728A- 20 33 70	2145 DIR.NAME	JSR ACPTRV ; GET FILE NAME NOW	
728D- A6 FC	2150	LDX *STATUS	
728F- D0 2A	2155	BNE EOI.CHK	
7291- C9 00	2160	CMP #0	
7293- F0 1F	2165	BEQ CRLF.OUT	
7295- 20 47 8A	2170 DCHR.OUT	JSR OUTCHR	
7298- 20 86 83	2175	JSR INSTAT ; CHECK FOR BREAK	
729B- 90 ED	2180	BCC DIR.NAME	
729D- AD 53 A6	2185	LDA TECNO	
72A0- 48	2190	PHA	
72A1- A9 40	2195	LDA #\$40 ; ECHO AND OUTPUT OFF	
72A3- 8D 53 A6	2200	STA TECNO	
72A6- 20 1B BA	2205 WAIT.SPC	JSR INCHR ; SPACE TO CONTINUE	
72A9- C9 20	2210	CMP #\$20	
72AB- D0 F9	2215	BNE WAIT.SPC	
72AD- 68	2220	PLA ; GET TECNO BACK	
72AE- 8D 53 A6	2225	STA TECNO	
72B1- 18	2230	CLC	
72B2- 90 D6	2235	BCC DIR.NAME	
	2240 ;		
72B4- 20 4D 83	2245 CRLF.OUT	JSR CRLF	
72B7- A0 02	2250	LDY #2	
72B9- D0 A4	2255	BNE DIR.LINE	; ALWAYS
	2260 ;		
72BB- C9 40	2265 EOI.CHK	CMP #\$40 ; EOI ONLY?	
72BD- D0 50	2270	BNE DIR.ERR2 ; ... OTHER DISK ERROR	
72BF- 20 4D 83	2275	JSR CRLF	
72C2- A9 00	2280	LDA #0	
72C4- 85 FC	2285	STA *STATUS ; CLEAR STATUS	
72C6- 20 2D 70	2290	JSR UNTALKV ; TELL DISK TO UNTALK	
72C9- A9 E0	2295	LDA #\$E0 ; CLOSE/LOAD SA	
72CB- 4C 15 70	2300	JMP DISKCLOSEV	
	2305 ;		
72CE- A0 00	2310 HEX2AD	LDY #0	
72D0- A2 00	2315 NXTDIG	LDX #0	

```

72D2- AD 35 01 2320 SUBEM      LDA FNAME
72D5- 38          2325         SEC
72D6- F9 0B 73 2330         SBC SUBTBL,Y
72D9- 8D 35 01 2335         STA FNAME
72DC- AD 36 01 2340         LDA FNAME+1
72DF- C8          2345         INY
72E0- F9 0B 73 2350         SBC SUBTBL,Y
72E3- 90 08          2355         BCC ADDBAK
72E5- 8D 36 01 2360         STA FNAME+1
72E8- E8          2365         INX
72E9- 88          2370         DEY
72EA- 4C D2 72 2375         JMP SUBEM
72ED- 88          2380 ADDBAK   DEY
72EE- AD 35 01 2385         LDA FNAME
72F1- 79 0B 73 2390         ADC SUBTBL,Y
72F4- 8D 35 01 2395         STA FNAME
72F7- 8A          2400         TXA
72F8- 09 30          2405         ORA #$30
72FA- 20 47 BA 2410         JSR DUTCHR
72FD- C8          2415         INY
72FE- C8          2420         INY
72FF- C0 04          2425         CPY #4
7301- 90 CD          2430         BCC NXTDIG
7303- AD 35 01 2435         LDA FNAME
7306- 09 30          2440         ORA #$30
7308- 4C 47 BA 2445         JMP DUTCHR
730B- ;           2450         ;
730B- 64 00          2455 SUBTBL .SI $0064      ;100
730D- 0A 00          2460         .SI $000A      ;10
730F- ;           2465         ;
730F- 4C 69 71 2470 DIR.ERR2 JMP S.ERROR
7312- ;           2475         ;
7315- ;           2480         =====
7318- ;           2485         ; SET DEVICE NUMBER (SC # - MON COMMAND)
731A- ;           2490         =====
731C- ;           2495 NU        JSR INCHR*      ;GET DEVICE NUMBER
7315- ;           2500         JSR ASCNIB      ;CONVERT TO HEX
7318- ;           2505         BCS DIR.ERR2   ;...NOT HEX CHR
731A- C9 08          2510         CMP #8
731C- 90 F1          2515         BCC DIR.ERR2   ;< 8, ...ERROR
731E- 8D 47 A6 2520         STA DISK.DEV
7321- ;           2525         CLC
7322- ;           2530         RTS
7323- ;           2535         =====
7326- ;           2540         =====
7328- ;           2545         ; INPUT FILE NAME
732B- ;           2550         =====
7323- 20 4D 83 2555 CTROLD  JSR CRLF      ;RESTART FILE NAME
7326- A9 2F          2560         LDA #"/       ;SEND PROMPT
7328- 20 47 BA 2565         JSR DUTCHR
732B- ;           2570         ;
732D- ;           2575 GET.NAME LDX #0
732D- ;           2580 GN.CHR   JSR INCHR      ;GET A CHR
7330- 9D 35 01 2585         STA FNAME,X   ;SAVE CHR
7333- F0 0B          2590         BEQ GN.RTS   ;...IT WAS A C/R
7335- C9 04          2595         CMP #$04     ;CONTOL D?
7337- F0 EA          2600         BEQ CTROLD  ;...YES, RESTART FILE NAME
7339- EB          2605         INX          ;COUNT IT

```

```

733A- E0 1E    2610      CPX #30          ;30 IS MAX
733C- F0 ED    2615      BEQ GET.NAME   ;...START OVER IF TOO MANY
733E- 90 ED    2620      BCC GN.CHR     ;...ELSE LOOP FOR MORE
7340- 8E 54 01  2625  GN.RTS    STX FN.LEN ;SAVE NUMBER CHR'S
7343- 60       2630      RTS
7343-           2635      ;
7343-           2640      =====
7343-           2645      COMMON DISK CLOSE ROUTINES
7343-           2650      =====
7343-           2655      ST CHECKED BEFORE THE CLOSE
7343-           2660      SA IS IN 'A' UPON CALL
7343-           2665      ST IS RETURNED IN 'A'
7343-           2670      ;
7344- A4 FC    2675  DISK.CLOSE LDY *STATUS ;CHECK PREVIOUS STATUS
7346- D0 0B    2680      BNE ERR.RTN2 ;...ERROR
7348- 20 9B 73  2685      JSR SET.LSTN
734B- 20 30 70  2690      JSR UNLISTENV
734E- A5 FC    2695      LDA *STATUS
7350- D0 01    2700      BNE ERR.RTN2 ;...ERROR, SHOULD BE ZERO
7352- 60       2705      RTS ;RETURN
7352-           2710      ;
7353- 4C 67 71  2715  ERR.RTN2  JMP ERR.RTN
7353-           2720      ;
7353-           2725      =====
7353-           2730      COMMON DISK OPEN ROUTINES
7353-           2735      =====
7353-           2740      ST CLEARED AT ENTRY
7353-           2745      SA IN 'A' AT ENTRY
7353-           2750      ;
7356- A0 00    2755  DISK.OPEN LDY #0      ;CLEAR STATUS
7358- B4 FC    2760      STY *STATUS
735A- 20 9B 73  2765      JSR SET.LSTN
735D- D0 F4    2770      BNE ERR.RTN2 ;...BAD, STATUS RETURNED
735F- AD 54 01  2775      LDA FN.LEN ;ANY NAME/COMMAND
7362- F0 0C    2780      BEQ NO.DATA ;...NONE
7364- B9 35 01  2785  SEND.NAME LDA FNAME?Y ;GET NAME CHR
7367- 20 2A 70  2790      JSR CIOUTV ;SEND TO DISK
736A- C8       2795      INY
736B- CC 54 01  2800      CPY FN.LEN ;END OF NAME YET?
736E- D0 F4    2805      BNE SEND.NAME ;...LOOP
7370- A0 00    2810  NO.DATA LDY #0      ;CLEAR STATUS
7372- 4C 30 70  2815      JMP UNLISTENV ;TELL DEVICE DONE
7372-           2820      ;
7372-           2825      =====
7372-           2830      SETUP VIA ROUTINES - SYM VIA #1
7372-           2835      =====
7375- 48       2840  SETUP.VIA PHA
7376- 20 86 8B  2845      JSR ACCESS
7379- A9 38     2850      LDA #$38 ;ATN,CLK,DATA SET AS OUTPUT
737B- 8D 03 A0  2855      STA VIA1DDRA
737E- A9 20     2860      LDA #$20 ;SET CLK & ATN HI, DATA LOW
7380- 8D 0F A0  2865      STA VIA1DRA
7383- A9 00     2870      LDA #$00
7385- 8D 08 A0  2875      STA VIA1T2L ;ZERO T2 LATCHES
7388- 8D 09 A0  2880      STA VIA1T2H
738B- 68       2885      PLA
738C- 60       2890      RTS
738C-           2895      ;

```

2900 ; =====  
2905 ; COMMAND DEVICE TO TALK  
2910 ; =====  
2915 ; (SA IN 'A')  
738D- 48 2920 SET.TALK PHA ;SAVE SA  
738E- AD 4E A6 2925 LDA C.DEV ;GET DEVICE #  
7391- 20 1E 70 2930 JSR TALKV ;COMMAND TO TALK  
7394- 68 2935 PLA ;GET SA BACK  
7395- 20 27 70 2940 JSR TALKSAV ;SEND TO DEVICE  
7398- A4 FC 2945 LDY \*STATUS ;LOAD/TEST STATUS  
739A- 60 2950 RTS  
2955 ;  
2960 ; =====  
2965 ; COMMAND DEVICE TO LISTEN  
2970 ; =====  
2975 ; ( SA IN 'A')  
739B- 48 2980 SET.LSTN PHA ;SAVE SA  
739C- AD 4E A6 2985 LDA C.DEV  
739F- 20 21 70 2990 JSR LISTENV ;COMMAND TO LISTEN  
73A2- 68 2995 PLA ;GET SA BACK  
73A3- 20 24 70 3000 JSR SECONDV  
73A6- A4 FC 3005 LDY \*STATUS ;LOAD/TEST STATUS  
73A8- 60 3010 RTS  
3015 ;  
3020 .CT PRIM1541 0

```

0001          .EJ
3100 ; SYM-1 INTERFACE ROUTINES FOR THE COMMODORE 1541
3105 ;      DISK DRIVE - VERSION 1.0
3110 ;
3115 ;
3120 ;-----DISK PRIMITIVES
3125 ;THE FOLLOWING ROUTINES ARE FROM THE C-64 OR VIC 20 KERNAL
3130 ;
3135 ;(ERRORS ARE RETURNED IN THE STATUS REGISTER)
3140 ;
3145 ;=====
3150 ;      SEND 'TALK' TO DEVICE
3155 ;=====
3160 ;(COMMAND IN 'A', SAME AS C-64 $ED09/VIC 20 $EE14)
73A9- 09 40 3165 TALK    ORA #$40      ;SET TALK BIT
73AB- 2C     3170           .BY $2C
3175 ;
3180 ;=====
3185 ;      SEND 'LISTEN' TO DEVICE
3190 ;=====
3195 ;(COMMAND IN 'A', SAME AS C-64 $ED0C/VIC 20 $EE17)
73AC- 09 20 3200 LISTEN  ORA #$20
73AE- 20 60 75 3205       JSR S.CHK.IDL      ;VIC 20 @ $F160
3210 ;
3215 ;=====
3220 ;      SEND 'CONTROL'
3225 ;=====
3230 ;(SAME AS C-64 $ED11/VIC 20 $EE1C)
73B1- 48 3235 CONTROL PHA      ;SAVE CHR
73B2- 2C 2E A6 3240           BIT DF.FLG   ;TEST DEFERRED CHR FLAG
73B5- 10 0B 3245           BPL GET.DEF  ;...NO DEF CHR PENDING
73B7- 38 3250           SEC
73B8- 66 FD 3255           ROR *EOI.FLG ;SET EOI BIT ON
73BA- 20 E3 73 3260           JSR SEND.OUT ;SEND SERIAL CHR
73BD- 4E 2E A6 3265           LSR DF.FLG
73C0- 46 FD 3270           LSR *EOI.FLG ;CLEAR EOI BIT
73C2- 68 3275 GET.DEF PLA      ;GET CHR BACK
73C3- 8D 53 01 3280           STA DF.CHR  ;SAVE AS DEFERRED CHR
73C6- 78 3285           SEI
73C7- 20 37 75 3290           JSR SRL.1   ;LET DEVICE HAVE DATA LINE
73CA- C9 3F 3295           CMP #$3F   ;???, ERROR IN KERNEL
73CC- D0 03 3300           BNE ATN.LOW
73CE- 20 25 75 3305           JSR CLK.ON  ;SET CLOCK HIGH
3310 ;
73D1- AD 0F A8 3315 ATN.LOW LDA VIA1DRA
73D4- 09 08 3320           ORA #$08      ;SET 'ATN OUT' (LOW)
73D6- 8D 0F A8 3325           STA VIA1DRA
3330 ;
73D9- 78 3335 BUS.DIR SEI
73DA- 20 2E 75 3340           JSR CLK.OFF ;CHK BUS DIRECTION
73DD- 20 37 75 3345           JSR SRL.1
73E0- 20 53 75 3350           JSR DLY.1MS ;WAIT 1 MSEC
3355 ;
3360 ;=====
3365 ;      SEND SERIAL OUTPUT CHARACTER
3370 ;=====
3375 ;(SAME AS C-64 $ED40/VIC 20 $EE49)
73E3- 78 3380 SEND.OUT  SEI           ;DISABLE INTERRUPTS

```

```

73E4- 20 37 75 3385 JSR SRL.1 ;OUTPUT '1'
73E7- 20 49 75 3390 JSR SRL.IC ;GET INPUT BIT & CLK IN
73EA- 4A 3395 LSR A
73EB- B0 62 3400 BCS DEV.NP ;...DEVICE NOT PRESENT
73ED- 20 25 75 3405 JSR CLK.ON ;SET CLOCK OUT HIGH
73F0- 24 FD 3410 BIT *EOI.FLG ;TEST EOI FLAG
73F2- 10 0C 3415 BPL S.OUT3 ;...NO EOI
73F4- 20 49 75 3420 ;(SIGNAL EOI)
73F7- 4A 3425 S.OUT1 JSR SRL.IC ;WAIT ALL LISTENERS READY
73FB- 90 FA 3430 LSR A
73FA- 20 49 75 3435 BCC S.OUT1 ;...NOT YET
73FD- 4A 3440 S.OUT2 JSR SRL.IC ;WAIT LISTENER TO ACK EOI
73FE- B0 FA 3445 LSR A
7400- 20 49 75 3450 BCS S.OUT2
7403- 4A 3455 S.OUT3 JSR SRL.IC ;WAIT ALL LISTENERS READY
7404- 90 FA 3460 LSR A
7406- 20 2E 75 3465 BCC S.OUT3
7407- 20 2E 75 3470 JSR CLK.OFF ;START CLOCK PULSE
7409- A9 08 3475 ;(SEND OUT BYTE)
740B- 85 F9 3480 LDA #8 ;8 BITS TO OUTPUT
740D- AD 0F A0 3485 STA *BIT.CNT
7410- CD 0F A0 3490 S.OUT4 LDA VIA1DRA
7413- D0 F8 3495 CMP VIA1DRA ;MAKE SURE NOT CHANGING
7415- 4A 3500 BNE S.OUT4 ;...CHANGING, TRY AGAIN
7416- 4A 3505 LSR A
7417- 90 39 3510 LSR A
7419- 6E 53 01 3515 BCC TIME.OUT ;...SET TIMEOUT STATUS
741C- B0 05 3520 ROR DF.CHR ;GET BIT TO SEND
741E- 20 40 75 3525 BCS BIT.ON ;...BIT WAS ON
7421- D0 03 3530 JSR SRL.0 ;OUTPUT '0'
7423- 20 37 75 3535 BNE S.WAIT ;...UNCONDITIONAL
7426- 20 25 75 3540 BIT.ON JSR SRL.1 ;OUTPUT '1'
7429- EA EA EA 3545 S.WAIT JSR CLK.ON ;END CLOCK PULSE
742C- EA 3550 .BY $EA $EA $EA $EA ;C64 NEEDS 60 USEC
742D- AD 0F A0 3555 LDA VIA1DRA
7430- 29 DF 3560 AND #$DF ;DATA OUT HIGH
7432- 09 10 3565 ORA #$10 ;START NEXT CLOCK CYCLE
7434- BD 0F A0 3570 STA VIA1DRA
7437- C6 F9 3575 DEC *BIT.CNT ;COUNT THE BIT SENT
7439- D0 D2 3580 BNE S.OUT4 ;LAST BIT?, ...GET MORE
743B- A9 04 3585 ;(FRAME HANDSHAKE)
743D- BD 09 A0 3590 LDA #$04 ;*** TIMING ***
7440- AD 0D A0 3595 STA VIA1T2H ;START T2 RUNNING
7443- 29 20 3600 WAIT.ACK LDA VIA1IFR ;GET INTERRUPT FLAGS
7445- D0 0B 3605 AND #$20 ;CHECK FOR T2 TIMEOUT
7447- 20 49 75 3610 BNE TIME.OUT ;...TIMED OUT BEFORE ACK
744A- 4A 3615 JSR SRL.IC ;CHK FOR ACK
744B- B0 F3 3620 LSR A
744D- 58 3625 BCS WAIT.ACK ;...WAIT FOR ACK
744E- 60 3630 CLI ;ALLOW INTERRUPTS AGAIN
744F- A9 B0 3635 RTS ;AND RETURN
3640 ;
3645 ;
3650 ;
3655 ;
3660 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDAD/VIC 20 $EEB4)
744F- A9 B0 3665 DEV.NP LDA #$80 ;SET ST FOR DEVICE NOT PRESENT

```

```

7451- 2C      3670      .BY $2C
7451-          3675      ;
7451-          3680      =====
7451-          3685      SERIAL TIME OUT
7451-          3690      =====
7451-          3695 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDB0/VIC 20 $EEB7)
7452- A9 01    3700 TIME.OUT   LDA #$01    ;SET SEND TIMEOUT FLAG
7454- 20 6A 75  3705 T.OUT     JSR SET.ST   ;STORE TO STATUS
7457- 58       3710        CLI        ;ALLOW INTERRUPTS AGAIN
7458- 18       3715        CLC
7459- 90 4F    3720        BCC UNLST1  ;...CLR ATN, ETC.
7459-          3725      ;
7459-          3730      =====
7459-          3735      SEND LISTEN SA
7459-          3740      =====
7459-          3745 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDB9/VIC 20 $EEC0)
745B- 8D 53 01 3750 SECOND    STA DF.CHR
745E- 20 D9 73  3755        JSR BUS.DIR
7460-          3760      ;
7460-          3765      =====
7460-          3770      CLEAR ATN
7460-          3775      =====
7460-          3780 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDBE/VIC 20 $EEC5)
7461- AD 0F A0  3785 ATN.CLR   LDA VIA1DRA
7464- 29 F7    3790        AND #$F7    ;RELEASE ATN
7466- 8D 0F A0  3795        STA VIA1DRA
7469- 60       3800        RTS
7469-          3805      ;
7469-          3810      =====
7469-          3815      SEND TALK SA
7469-          3820      =====
7469-          3825 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDC7/VIC 20 $EECE)
746A- 8D 53 01 3830 TALK.SA   STA DF.CHR
746D- 20 D9 73  3835        JSR BUS.DIR
7470- 78       3840        SEI        ;STOP INTERRUPTS
7471- 20 40 75  3845        JSR SRL.0
7474- 20 61 74  3850        JSR ATN.CCR ;CLEAR ATN
7477- 20 25 75  3855        JSR CLK.ON
747A- 20 49 75  3860 T.SA    JSR SRL.IC ;WAIT FOR DEVICE TO GRAB CLOCK
747D- B0 FB    3865        BCS T.SA
747F- 58       3870        CLI
7480- 60       3875        RTS
7480-          3880      ;
7480-          3885      =====
7480-          3890      SEND SERIAL DEFERRED
7480-          3895      =====
7480-          3900 ;(SAME AS C-64 $EDDD/VIC 20 $EEE4)
7480-          3905 ;(SEND BYTE WITH HANDSHAKE)
7481- 2C 2E A6  3910 CIOUT    BIT DF.FLG ;ANY PENDING?
7484- 30 06    3915        BMI CI1    ;...GOT ONE PENDING
7486- 38       3920        SEC
7487- 6E 2E A6  3925        ROR DF.FLG ;SET FLAG FOR CHR PRESENT
748A- D0 05    3930        BNE CI2    ;...UNCONDITIONAL
748C- 48       3935 CI1     PHA        ;SAVE THIS CHR
748D- 20 E3 73  3940        JSR SEND.OUT ;OUTPUT PREV. ONE
7490- 68       3945        PLA
7491- 8D 53 01  3950 CI2     STA DF.CHR ;TEMP. STORED DEFERRED
7494- 18       3955        CLC

```

7495- 60	3960	RTS
	3965 ;	
	3970 ;	=====
	3975 ;	SEND 'UNTALK'
	3980 ;	=====
	3985 ; (SAME AS C-64 \$EDEF/VIC 20 \$EEF6)	
7496- 78	3990 UNTALK	SEI
7497- 20 2E 75	3995	JSR CLK.OFF
749A- AD 0F A0	4000	LDA VIA1DRA
749D- 09 08	4005	ORA #\$08 ;TURN ON ATN
749F- 8D 0F A0	4010	STA VIA1DRA
74A2- A9 5F	4015	LDA #\$5F
74A4- 2C	4020	.BY \$2C
	4025 ;	
	4030 ;	=====
	4035 ;	SEND 'UNLISTEN'
	4040 ;	=====
	4045 ; (SAME AS C-64 \$EDFE/VIC 20 \$EF04)	
74A5- A9 3F	4050 UNLISTEN	LDA #\$3F
74A7- 20 B1 73	4055	JSR CONTROL ;SEND LAST CHAR
74AA- 20 61 74	4060 UNLST1	JSR ATN.CLR ;CLEAR ATN
	4065 ;	
74AD- 8A	4070 UNLST2	TXA ;SAVE 'X'
74AE- A2 08	4075	LDX #\$08 ;TIMING, C-64=0A, VIC 20=0B
74B0- CA	4080 UNLST3	DEX
74B1- D0 FD	4085	BNE UNLST3
74B3- AA	4090	TAX ;RESTORE X
74B4- 20 25 75	4095	JSR CLK.ON ;ENABLE CLOCK IN
74B7- 4C 37 75	4100	JMP SRL.1 ;ENABLE DATA IN
	4105 ;	
	4110 ;	=====
	4115 ;	RECEIVE FROM SERIAL BUS
	4120 ;	=====
	4125 ; (SAVE AS C-64 \$EE13/VIC 20 \$EF19)	
74BA- 78	4130 ACPTR	SEI ;STOP TALKING
74BB- A9 00	4135	LDA #0
74BD- 85 F9	4140	STA *BIT.CNT ;ONLY 1 EOI ALLOWED
74BF- 20 25 75	4145	JSR CLK.ON ;ENABLE CLOCK IN
74C2- 20 49 75	4150 RCV.CLK	JSR SRL.IC ;GET INPUT CLOCK
74C5- 90 FB	4155	BCC RCV.CLK ;...WAIT FOR START
74C7- 20 37 75	4160	JSR SRL.1 ;INDICATE READY TO RECEIVE
74CA- A9 01	4165 RCV.T256	LDA #\$01 ;TIMING MODE
74CC- 8D 09 A0	4170	STA VIA1T2H ;200 USEC DELAY
74CF- AD 0D A0	4175 RCV.TM1	LDA VIA1IFR ;CHK TIMER
74D2- 29 20	4180	AND #\$20
74D4- D0 07	4185	BNE RCV.TM2 ;...TIMEOUT, CHK IF EOI
74D6- 20 49 75	4190	JSR SRL.IC ;GET INPUT CLOCK
74D9- B0 F4	4195	BCS RCV.TM1 ;...NO CLOCK YET
74DB- 90 18	4200	BCC RCV.BIT ;...INPUT CLOCK STARTED
74DD- A5 F9	4205 RCV.TM2	LDA *BIT.CNT ;BEEN HERE BEFORE?
74DF- F0 05	4210	BEQ RCV.EOI ;...NO, THIS MUST BE AN EOI
74E1- A9 02	4215	LDA #\$02 ;ERROR, READ TIME OUT
74E3- 4C 54 74	4220	JMP T.OUT ;STORE AS STATUS
	4225 ;	
74E6- 20 40 75	4230 RCV.EOI	JSR SRL.0 ;ACK EOI
74E9- 20 AD 74	4235	JSR UNLST2 ;DELAY FOR 60 USEC
74EC- A9 40	4240	LDA #\$40 ;SET ST EOI FLAG
74EE- 20 6A 75	4245	JSR SET.ST

```

74F1- E6 F9    4250      INC *BIT.CNT           ;ALLOW ONLY 1 EOI
74F3- D0 D5    4255      BNE RCV.T256        ;...UNCONDITIONAL
74F5- A9 08    4260      RCV.BIT             ;SETUP FOR 8 BITS OF DATA
74F7- 85 F9    4265      STA *BIT.CNT
74F9- AD 0F A0  4270      RCV.TM3            LDA VIA1DRA
74FC- CD 0F A0  4275      CMP VIA1DRA
74FF- D0 F8    4280      BNE RCV.TM3        ;...NOT CHANGING
7501- 4A       4285      LSR A
7502- 90 F5    4290      BCC RCV.TM3        ;...WAIT DATA PRESENT CLOCK
7504- 4A       4295      LSR A
7505- 66 F8    4300      ROR *DISK.CHR      ;INTO CHR BUILD
7507- AD 0F A0  4305      RCV.TM4            LDA VIA1DRA
750A- CD 0F A0  4310      CMP VIA1DRA
750D- D0 F8    4315      BNE RCV.TM4        ;...NOT CHANGING
750F- 4A       4320      LSR A
7510- B0 F5    4325      BCS RCV.TM4        ;...WAIT CLOCK TO FALL
7512- C6 F9    4330      DEC *BIT.CNT      ;COUNT BIT IN
7514- D0 E3    4335      BNE RCV.TM3        ;...MORE BITS TO GET
7516- 20 40 75  4340      JSR SRL.0          ;FORCE DATA LOW
7519- A5 FC    4345      LDA *STATUS         ;CHK FOR EOI OR TIMEOUT
751B- F0 03    4350      BEQ +=4             ;...NONE
751D- 20 AD 74  4355      JSR UNLST2        ;DELAY A BIT &CLEAR DATA
7520- A5 FB    4360      LDA *DISK.CHR     ;LOAD CHR
7522- 58       4365      CLI
7523- 18       4370      CLC
7524- 60       4375      RTS
7525- AD 0F A0  4380      ;
7526-          4385      =====
7527-          4390      ;      SET CLOCK LINE HIGH (ie ON)
7528-          4395      =====
7529-          4400      ;(SAME AS C-64 $EE85/VIC 20 $EF84)
7530-          4405      CLK.ON            LDA VIA1DRA
7531- 29 EF    4410      AND #$EF          ;CLOCK OUT HIGH
7532- 8D 0F A0  4415      STA VIA1DRA
7533-          4420      RTS
7534-          4425      ;
7535-          4430      =====
7536-          4435      ;      SET CLOCK LINE LOW (ie OFF)
7537-          4440      =====
7538-          4445      ;(SAME AS C-64 $EE8E/VIC 20 $EF8D)
7539-          4450      CLK.OFF           LDA VIA1DRA
7540- 09 10    4455      ORA #$10          ;CLOCK OUT LOW
7541- 8D 0F A0  4460      STA VIA1DRA
7542-          4465      RTS
7543-          4470      ;
7544-          4475      =====
7545-          4480      ;      SERIAL OUTPUT '1'
7546-          4485      =====
7547-          4490      ;(SAME AS C-64 $EE97/VIC 20 $E4A0)
7548-          4495      SRL.1             LDA VIA1DRA ;GET CONTROL REG
7549- 29 DF    4500      AND #$DF          ;SET DATA OUT HIGH
7550- 8D 0F A0  4505      STA VIA1DRA
7551-          4510      RTS
7552-          4515      ;
7553-          4520      =====
7554-          4525      ;      SERIAL OUTPUT '0'
7555-          4530      =====
7556-          4535      ;(SAME AS C-64 $EEA0/VIC 20 $E4A9)

```

```

7540- AD 0F A0 4540 SRL.0      LDA VIA1DRA ;GET CONTROL REG
7543- 09 20 4545               ORA #$20    ;SET DATA OUT LOW
7545- 8D 0F A0 4550               STA VIA1DRA
7548- 60 4555               RTS

        4560 ;
        4565 ;
        4570 ;
        4575 ;
        =====
        4580 ; (SAME AS C-64 $EEA9/VIC 20 $E4B2)
7549- AD 0F A0 4585 SRL.IC      LDA VIA1DRA ;GET CURRENT INPUT
754C- CD 0F A0 4590               CMP VIA1DRA ;MAKE SURE NOT CHANGING
754F- D0 F8 4595               BNE SRL.IC ;...CHANGED, TRY AGAIN
7551- 4A 4600               LSR A      ;CLOCK TO CARRY
7552- 60 4605               RTS

        4610 ;
        4615 ;
        4620 ;
        4625 ;
        =====
        4630 ; (SAME AS C-64 $EEBE/VIC 20 $EF96)
7553- A9 04 4635 DLY.1MS      LDA #4      ;*** TIMING ***
7555- 8D 09 A0 4640               STA VIA1T2H
7558- AD 0D A0 4645 DLY1       LDA VIA1IFR
755B- 29 20 4650               AND #$20
755D- F0 F9 4655               BEQ DLY1
755F- 60 4660               RTS

        4665 ;
        4670 ;
        4675 ;
        4680 ;
        =====
        4685 ; (SAME AS C-64 $F0A4/VIC 20 $F160)
7560- 48 4690 S.CHK.IDL      PHA        ;SAVE 'A'
7561- AD 0F A0 4695 C.IDL       LDA VIA1DRA
7564- 29 04 4700               AND #$04
7566- F0 F9 4705               BEQ C.IDL ;...WAIT FOR ATN TO CLEAR
7568- 68 4710               PLA
7569- 60 4715               RTS .'

        4720 ;
        4725 ;
        4730 ;
        4735 ;
        =====
        4740 ; (SAME AS C-64 $FE1C/VIC 20 $FE6A)
756A- 05 FC 4745 SET.ST      ORA *STATUS
756C- 85 FC 4750               STA *STATUS
756E- 38 4755               SEC
756F- 60 4760               RTS

        4765 ;
        4770 MESSAGE      .BY $0D $0A
7572- 3D 3D 3D 4775           .BY =====
7575- 3D 3D 3D
7578- 3D 3D 3D
757B- 3D 3D 3D
757E- 3D 3D 3D
7581- 3D 3D 3D
7584- 3D 3D 3D
7587- 3D 3D 3D
758A- 3D 3D 3D
758D- 3D 3D 3D
7590- 3D 3D 3D

```

7593- 0D 0A	4780	.BY \$0D \$0A
7595- 53 59 4D	4785	.BY 'SYM-1 1541 DISK OPERATING SYSTEM'
7598- 2D 31 20		
759B- 31 35 34		
759E- 31 20 44		
75A1- 49 53 4B		
75A4- 20 4F 50		
75A7- 45 52 41		
75AA- 54 49 4E		
75AD- 47 20 53		
75B0- 59 53 54		
75B3- 45 4D		
75B5- 0D 0A	4790	.BY \$0D \$0A
75B7- 43 6F 70	4795	.BY 'Copyright 1984 by Ronald A. Jordan'
75BA- 79 72 69		
75BD- 67 68 74		
75C0- 20 31 39		
75C3- 38 34 20		
75C6- 62 79 20		
75C9- 52 6F 6E		
75CC- 61 6C 64		
75CF- 20 41 2E		
75D2- 20 4A 6F		
75D5- 72 64 61		
75D8- 6E		
75D9- 0D 0A	4800	.BY \$0D \$0A
75DB- 3D 3D 3D	4805	.BY '=====,
75DE- 3D 3D 3D		
75E1- 3D 3D 3D		
75E4- 3D 3D 3D		
75E7- 3D 3D 3D		
75EA- 3D 3D 3D		
75ED- 3D 3D 3D		
75F0- 3D 3D 3D		
75F3- 3D 3D 3D		
75F6- 3D 3D 3D		
75F9- 3D 3D 3D		
75FC- 0D 0A 0A	4810	.BY \$0D \$0A \$0A \$00
75FF- 00		
	4815 ;	
	4820 SYM.END	.CT RAE1541 0

```

0001          .EJ
5000 ; RAE INTERFACE ROUTINES FOR THE COMMODORE 1541 DISK DRIVE
5005 ; INTERFACED VIA RAE GET, PUT AND DC VECTORS
5010 ; (MODIFIED FROM NICK VRTIS'S RAE-1541 ROUTINES)
5015 ;
5020 ;      BY RONALD A. JORDAN - FEB. 1984
5025 ;
5030          .BA $7800
5035 ;
5040 PURECL    .DE $C8      ;RELOCATING BUFFER ADDR LO
5045 TPRES     .DE $D3      ;PRESENT END OF TEXT FILE
5050 DISKC.VEC .DE $EC      ;DISK COMMAND VECTOR
5055 DISKI     .DE $EE      ;1=DISK INPUT, ELSE TAPE
5060 DISKO     .DE $EF      ;1=DISK OUTPUT, ELSE TAPE
5065 DISKO.VEC .DE $F4      ;PUT VECTOR
5070 DISKI.VEC .DE $F6      ;GET VECTOR
5075 ;
5080 TXST      .DE $100     ;START OF TEXT FILE
5085 TXEN      .DE $102     ;END OF TEXT FILE
5090 STST      .DE $104     ;START OF LABEL FILE
5095 STEN      .DE $106     ;END OF LABEL FILE
5100 FIRST     .DE $108     ;FIRST LINE #
5105 FILE.NO   .DE $110     ;CURRENT FILE NUMBER
5110 HEX/DEC   .DF $111     ;0=HEX, 1=DEC
5115 CUR.SAVE  .DE $11C     ;USED TO LOCATE LAST LINE
5120 TSTART    .DE $124     ;TAPE START ADDRESS
5125 TEND     .DE $126     ;TAPE END ADDRESS
5130 HFILE/NO  .DE $128     ;HEADER FILE NUMBER
5135 HSTART    .DE $129     ;HEADER START ADDRESS
5140 HEND     .DE $12B     ;HEADER END ADDRESS
5145 CRT.BUF   .DE $135     ;CRT BUFFER
5150 ;
5155 ; RAE ADDRESSES
5160 RAE.WARM   .DE $B003    ;RAE WARM START
5165 ERROR     .DE $B00E    ;RAE ERROR VECTOR
5170 LINE.ADR   .DE $B214    ;FIND ADDR OF LINE
5175 TAPE1.OFF  .DE $E318    ;TURN OFF READ TAPE
5180 TAPE0.OFF  .DE $E30F    ;TURN OFF WRITE TAPE
5185 SET.EOT    .DE $E597    ;PUT EOT AFTER TAPE LOAD
5190 TAPE.GET   .DE $EF68    ;TAPE RE-ENTRY AFTER GET
5195 TAPE.PUT   .DE $EF95    ;TAPE RE-ENTRY AFTER PUT
5200 ;
5205 ; RAE INITIALIZATION PARAMETERS
5210 TXTLADR   .DE $200     ;START OF TEXT FILE
5215 TXTHADR   .DE $5FFC    ;END OF TEXT FILE
5220 LBLLADR   .DE $6000    ;START OF LABEL FILE
5225 LBLHADR   .DE $6EFC    ;END OF LABEL FILE
5230 BUFADR   .DE $6F00    ;BUFFER AREA
5235 ;
5240 ;          =====
5245 ;          RAE COLD START
5250 ;          =====
7800- 20 86 BB 5255 RAE.INIT JSR ACCESS
7803- A9 17 5260 LDA #L,RAE.COLD ;RAE START ADR TO P3
7805- BD 4A A6 5265 STA P3
7808- A9 7A 5270 LDA #H,RAE.COLD
780A- BD 4B A6 5275 STA P3+1
780D- 4C 55 88 5280 JMP EXECUTE ;DO MONITOR EXECUTE

```

```

5285 ;
5290 ;
5295 ; =====
5300 ; INITIALIZE RAE
=====

7810- A9 01 5305 RAE.SETUP LDA #1 ;ENABLE GET & PUT I/O
7812- 85 EE 5310 STA *DISKI
7814- 85 EF 5315 STA *DISKO
7816- A9 66 5320 LDA #L,GET.VEC ;SETUP RAE VECTORS
7818- 85 F6 5325 STA *DISKI.VEC
781A- A9 78 5330 LDA #H,GET.VEC
781C- 85 F7 5335 STA *DISKO.VEC+1
781E- A9 B3 5340 LDA #L,DISK.RAE
7820- 85 EC 5345 STA *DISKC.VEC
7822- A9 79 5350 LDA #H,DISK.RAE
7824- 85 ED 5355 STA *DISKC.VEC+1
7826- A9 60 5360 LDA #$60 ;SET RETURN IN NEW DC VEC
7828- 8D 10 A6 5365 STA NEW.DCV
782B- A9 71 5370 LDA #L,PUT.VEC
782D- 85 F4 5375 STA *DISKO.VEC
782F- A9 79 5380 LDA #H,PUT.VEC
7831- 85 F5 5385 STA *DISKO.VEC+1
7833- A9 00 5390 LDA #L,BUFADR ;SETUP RAE FOR 28K
7835- 85 C8 5395 STA *PURECL
7837- A9 6F 5400 LDA #H,BUFADR
7839- 85 C9 5405 STA *PURECL+1
783B- A9 00 5410 LDA #L,TXTLADR
783D- 8D 00 01 5415 STA TXST
7840- A9 02 5420 LDA #H,TXTLADR
7842- 8D 01 01 5425 STA TXST+1
7845- A9 FC 5430 LDA #L,TXTHADR
7847- 8D 02 01 5435 STA TXEN
784A- A9 5F 5440 LDA #H,TXTHADR
784C- 8D 03 01 5445 STA TXEN+1
784F- A9 00 5450 LDA #L,LBLLADR
7851- 8D 04 01 5455 STA STST
7854- A9 60 5460 LDA #H,LBLLADR
7856- 8D 05 01 5465 STA STST+1
7859- A9 FC 5470 LDA #L,LBLHADR
785B- 8D 06 01 5475 STA STEN
785E- A9 6E 5480 LDA #H,LBLHADR
7860- 8D 07 01 5485 STA STEN+1
5490 ;
7863- 4C 03 B0 5495 JMP RAE.WARM ;WARM START RAE
5500 ;
5505 ;
5510 ; =====
5515 ; NEW GET.VEC ENTRY POINT
=====

7866- AD 47 A6 5520 GET.VEC LDA DISK.DEV ;DISK OR TAPE?
7869- D0 0B 5525 BNE DISK.GET ;...GO TO DISK
5530 ;
786B- AD 11 01 5535 LDA HEX/DEC ;STD TAPE .CT PATCH
786E- D0 03 5540 BNE ==4
7870- 8D 10 01 5545 STA FILE.NO ;FILE NUMBER =0
7873- 4C 68 EF 5550 JMP TAPE.GET
5555 ;
7876- C9 08 5560 DISK.GET CMP #8 ;CHECK DEVICE #
7878- 90 6D 5565 BCC TO.ERR32 ;...<8, ERROR
787A- 20 18 E3 5570 JSR TAPE1.OFF ;RECORD TAPE OFF

```

```

787D- AD 25 01 5575      LDA TSTART+1      ;HEADER OR DATA PASS?
7880- C9 01 5580      CMP #$01          ;HEADER IF PAGE 1
7882- D0 15 5585      BNE CHK.GTYPE    ;...NO, DO .CT OR LOAD
5590 ;
5595 ;HEADER FOR 'GET'
5600 =====
7884- A9 00 5605      LDA #0            ;ZERO HEADER INFO
7886- BD 28 01 5610      STA HFILE/NO
7889- BD 10 01 5615      STA FILE.NO
788C- BD 29 01 5620      STA HSTART
788F- BD 2A 01 5625      STA HSTART+1
7892- BD 2B 01 5630      STA HEND
7895- BD 2C 01 5635      STA HEND+1
7898- 60 5640      RTS
5645 ;
5650 ;CHECK FOR DISK .CT OR LOAD AND FINISH
5655 =====
7899- AD 11 01 5660 CHK.GTYPE LDA HEX/DEC      ;.CT?
789C- F0 4C 5665 BEQ DISK.CT      ;...YES, DISK .CT
789E- A2 00 5670 LDX #0            ;NAME TO START
78A0- 20 2C 79 5675 JSR GET.NAM      ;NAME TO FNAME
78A3- AD 47 A6 5680 DISK.GET1 LDA DISK.DEV    ;SET DEVICE #
78A6- BD 4E A6 5685 STA C.DEV
78A9- BD 4A A6 5690 STA P3            ;NON-0 FOR RELOCATED LOAD
78AC- AD 24 01 5695 LDA TSTART      ;START ADR TO P2
78AF- BD 4C A6 5700 STA P2
78B2- AD 25 01 5705 LDA TSTART+1
78B5- BD 4D A6 5710 STA P2+1
78B8- 20 03 70 5715 JSR LOADV       ;DO LOAD
78BB- B0 1D 5720 BCS ERR33      ;...LOAD ERROR
78BD- A5 FE 5725 LDA *CURAD      ;SET NEW EOT
78BF- BD 26 01 5730 STA TEND
78C2- A5 FF 5735 LDA *CURAD+1
78C4- BD 27 01 5740 STA TEND+1
78C7- CD 03 01 5745 CMP TXEN+1      ;CHK FOR TEXT OVERFLOW
78CA- D0 05 5750 BNE =+6 - .
78CC- A5 FE 5755 LDA *CURAD
78CE- CD 02 01 5760 CMP TXEN
78D1- B0 0F 5765 BCS ERR31
78D3- A2 00 5770 LDX #0
78D5- 20 97 E5 5775 JSR SET.EOT    ;END ADR TO TPRES & STORE EOT
78D8- 8A 5780 TXA
78D9- 60 5785 RTS
5790 ;
78DA- 20 71 81 5795 ERR33      JSR ERMSG      ;DISPLAY STATUS
78DD- A2 33 5800 LDX #$33      ;DISK I/O ERROR
78DF- 6C 0E B0 5805 JMP (ERROR)
5810 ;
78E2- A2 31 5815 ERR31      LDX #$31      ;TEXT FILE OVERFLOW
78E4- 6C 0E B0 5820 JMP (ERROR)
5825 ;
78E7- 4C 27 79 5830 TO.ERR32    JMP ERR32
5835 ;
5840 ;CONTINUE ON DISK
5845 =====
78EA- A0 02 5850 DISK.CT      LDY #2          ;POINT PAST LINE #
78EC- A9 3B 5855 LDA #'';      ;MAKE 1ST LINE A VALID LINE
78EE- 91 D3 5860 STA (TPRES),Y

```

```

78F0- A9 FF    5865      LDA #$FF
78F2- 8D 09 01  5870      STA FIRST+1 ;SEARCH FOR HIGHEST #
78F5- 20 14 B2  5875      JSR LINE.ADR
78F8- AD 1C 01  5880      LDA CUR.SAVE
78FB- 85 FE    5885      STA *CURAD
78FD- AD 1D 01  5890      LDA CUR.SAVE+1
7900- 85 FF    5895      STA *CURAD+1
7902- A0 01    5900      LDY #1      ;JUST BEFORE 1ST CHR
7904- C8      5905 FND.CT  INY          ;NEXT CHR
7905- B1 FE    5910      LDA (CURAD),Y
7907- 30 19    5915      BMI ERR34  ;INVALID FNAME
7909- C9 2E    5920      CMP #'.'   ;LOOK FOR '.'
790B- D0 F7    5925      BNE FND.CT ;...KEEP LOOKING
790D- C8      5930      INY
790E- B1 FE    5935      LDA (CURAD),Y
7910- C9 43    5940      CMP #'C'   ;.C?
7912- D0 F0    5945      BNE FND.CT ;...KEEP LOOKING
7914- C8      5950      INY
7915- B1 FE    5955      LDA (CURAD),Y
7917- C9 54    5960      CMP #'T'   ;.CT?
7919- D0 E9    5965      BNE FND.CT ;...KEEP LOOKING
791B- C8      5970      INY
791C- 20 46 79  5975      JSR GN.MOVE ;GET NAME FROM .CT
791F- 4C A3 78  5980      JMP DISK.GET1 ;FINISH WITH LOAD
791F-          5985      ;
7922- A2 34    5990 ERR34      LDX #$34      ;INVALID FNAME
7924- 6C 0E B0  5995      JMP (ERROR)
7927- A2 32    6000 ERR32      LDX #$32      ;INVALID DEVICE #
7929- 6C 0E B0  6005      JMP (ERROR)
7929-          6010      ;
7929-          6015      ;
7929-          6020      ;===== GET NAME FROM CRT BUFFER =====
7929-          6025      ;
792C- A0 02    6030 GET.NAM      LDY #2      ;AT LEAST PU/ OR GE/
792E- 20 86 8B  6035 G.NAM      JSR ACCESS
7931- A9 35    6040      LDA #L,CRT.BUF
7933- 85 FE    6045      STA *CURAD
7935- A9 01    6050      LDA #H,CRT.BUF
7937- 85 FF    6055      STA *CURAD+1
7939- B1 FE    6060 GN.DELIM     LDA (CURAD),Y      ;GET FROM BUFFER
793B- C9 2F    6065      CMP #'/'   ;FIND FNAME START
793D- F0 15    6070      BEQ GNM.LP  ;...YES, NAME STARTS NEXT
793F- C8      6075      INY          ;ELSE NEXT CHR
7940- C0 50    6080      CPY #80      ;END OF BUFFER?
7942- F0 DE    6085      BEQ ERR34  ;NAME/COMMAND ERROR
7944- D0 F3    6090      BNE GN.DELIM ;...ALWAYS
7946- A2 00    6095 GN.MOVE      LDX #0      ;NAME TO START OF FNAME
7948- 20 86 8B  6100      JSR ACCESS
794B- B1 FE    6105 GN.MOV1      LDA (CURAD),Y
794D- C9 20    6110      CMP #$20      ;SKIP LEADING BLANKS
794F- D0 04    6115      BNE GNM.LP1 ;...1ST NON-BLANK
7951- C8      6120      INY
7952- D0 F7    6125      BNE GN.MOV1 ;...ALWAYS
7954- C8      6130 GNM.LP      INY
7955- B1 FE    6135 GNM.LP1     LDA (CURAD),Y
7957- 29 7F    6140      AND #$7F      ;STRIP EOL BIT
7959- C9 20    6145      CMP #$20      ;BLANKS?
795B- F0 10    6150      BEQ GN.END ;...YES, END

```

```

795D- C9 09      6155      CMP #$09    ;TAB?
795F- F0 0C      6160      BEQ GN.END  ;...YES, END
7961- 9D 35 01   6165      STA FNAME,X ;ELSE SAVE CHR
7964- E8         6170      INX
7965- E0 1E      6175      CPX #30    ;NAME TOO LONG?
7967- F0 B9      6180      BEQ ERR34   ;INVALID NAME
7969- B1 FE      6185      LDA (CURAD),Y ;CHK FOR EOL
796B- 10 E7      6190      BPL GNM.LP  ;...NOT YET
796D- 8E 54 01   6195      STX FN.LEN   ;SAVE NAME LENGTH
7970- 60         6200      RTS
6205 ;
6210 ;
6215 ;
6220 ;
===== NEW PUT.VEC ENTRY POINT =====
7971- AD 47 A6   6225      LDA DISK.DEV ;OUTPUT TO DISK?
7974- D0 03      6230      BNE DISK.PUT
7976- 4C 95 EF   6235      JMP TAPE.PUT ;ELSE NORMAL TAPE
6240 ;
7979- C9 08      6245      DISK.PUT
797B- 90 AA      6250      CMP #8      ;CHECK DRIVE #
797D- 20 0F E3   6255      BCC ERR32   ;...,<8, ERROR
7980- AD 25 01   6260      JSR TAPE0.OFF
7983- C9 01      6265      LDA TSTART+1 ;HEADER OR DATA PASS?
7985- D0 03      6270      CMP #$01
7987- A9 00      6275      BNE PUT.DATA ;...NO, THEN DATA PASS
7989- 60         6280      LDA #0      ;SET OK FLAG
6285 ;
798A- A2 00      6290      RTS       ;AND RETURN THIS PASS
PUT.DATA
798C- 20 2C 79   6295      LDX #0      ;FILE NAME TO BUFF START
798F- AD 47 A6   6300      JSR GET.NAM ;NAME FROM CRT BUFFER
7992- 8D 4E A6   6305      LDA DISK.DEV ;SET DISK DEVICE #
7995- AD 29 01   6310      STA C.DEV
7998- 8D 4C A6   6315      LDA HSTART ;SETUP SAVE PARMs
799B- AD 2A 01   6320      STA P2
799E- 8D 4D A6   6325      LDA HSTART+1
79A1- AD 2B 01   6330      STA P2+1
79A4- 8D 4A A6   6335      LDA HEND * ;POINTS TO LAST BYTE
79A7- AD 2C 01   6340      STA P3
79AA- 8D 4B A6   6345      LDA HEND+1
79AD- 20 06 70   6350      STA P3+1
79B0- B0 34      6355      JSR SAVEV
79B2- 60         6360      BCS TO.ERR33 ;...DISK I/O ERROR
6365 ;
6370 ;
6375 ;
6380 ;
===== NEW DISK COMMAND (DC.VEC) ENTRY POINT =====
79B3- C0 50      6385      DISK.RAE
79B5- F0 2C      6390      CPY #80    ;ANY COMMAND GIVEN?
79B7- B9 35 01   6395      BEQ TO.ERR34 ;...INVALID COMMAND
79BA- C9 23      6400      LDA CRT.BUF,Y
79BC- F0 2E      6405      CMP #?#    ;DEVICE #?
79BE- C9 21      6410      BEQ LOCAL.DEV ;...YES, CHANGE #
79C0- F0 37      6415      CMP #'!    ;DISK STATUS?
79C2- C9 3F      6420      BEQ PRT.ST  ;...YES
79C4- F0 41      6425      CMP #'?    ;DIRECTORY?
79C6- C9 2F      6430      BEQ DIR.LIST ;...YES
79C8- F0 03      6435      CMP #'/    ;DISK COMMAND?
79CA- 4C 10 A6   6440      BEQ DISK.CD  ;...YES
JMP NEW.DCV ;RETURN OR ADD MORE COMMANDS

```

```

6445 ;
6450 ;SEND 1541 DISK COMMAND
6455 ;=====
79CD- AD 47 A6 6460 DISK.CD    LDA DISK.DEV      ;GET DISK DEVICE #
79D0- C9 08 6465     CMP #8
79D2- 90 15 6470     BCC TOO.ERR32      ;...<8, ERROR
79D4- 18   6475     CLC
79D5- 8D 4E A6 6480     STA C.DEV
79D8- A2 00 6485     LDX #0          ;PUT DISK COMMAND AT START
79DA- 20 2E 79 6490     JSR G.NAM
79DD- 20 09 70 6495     JSR DISKCMDV      ;USE EXTENDED COMMAND
79E0- B0 04 6500     BCS TO.ERR33      ;...ERROR
79E2- 60   6505     RTS
6510 ;
6515 ;ERRORS
6520 ;=====
79E3- 4C 22 79 6525 TO.ERR34    JMP ERR34
79E6- 4C DA 78 6530 TO.ERR33    JMP ERR33
79E9- 4C 27 79 6535 TOO.ERR32    JMP ERR32
6540 ;
6545 ;CHANGE CURRENT DEVICE NUMBER
6550 ;=====
79EC- C8   6555 LOCAL.DEV    INY
79ED- B9 35 01 6560     LDA CRT.BUF,Y      ;GET DRIVE #
79F0- 20 75 82 6565     JSR ASCNIB       ;CONVERT TO HEX
79F3- B0 F4 6570     BCS TOO.ERR32      ;...NON HEX CHR
79F5- 8D 47 A6 6575     STA DISK.DEV
79FB- 60   6580     RTS
6585 ;
6590 ;DISPLAY DISK STATUS
6595 ;=====
79F9- AD 47 A6 6600 PRT.ST    LDA DISK.DEV      ;GET DEVICE #
79FC- C9 08 6605     CMP #8
79FE- 90 E9 6610     BCC TOO.ERR32      ;...<8, ERROR
7A00- 18   6615     CLC
7A01- 8D 4E A6 6620     STA C.DEV
7A04- 4C 0C 70 6625     JMP DISKSTV      ;USE EXTENDED COMMAND
6630 ;
6635 ;DISPLAY DISK DIRECTORY
6640 ;=====
7A07- A2 01 6645 DIR.LIST   LDX #1          ;SET LENGTH OF NAME
7A09- AD 47 A6 6650     LDA DISK.DEV
7A0C- C9 08 6655     CMP #8
7A0E- 90 D9 6660     BCC TOO.ERR32      ;...<8, ERROR
7A10- 18   6665     CLC
7A11- 8D 4E A6 6670     STA C.DEV
7A14- 4C 0F 70 6675     JMP DIRENTV      ;USE EXTENDED COMMAND
6680 ;
7A17- 47 42 30 6685 RAE.COLD   .BY 'GB000' $0D
7A1A- 30 30 0D 6690     .BY 'RU $A600' $0D
7A1D- 52 55 20 6695     .BY @
7A20- 24 41 36 6700     .CT BAS1541 @
7A23- 30 30 0D
7A26- 00   6705 RAE.END

```

```

0001          .EJ
7000 ; BASIC INTERFACE ROUTINES FOR THE COMMODORE 1541 DISK
7005 ; DRIVE. INTERFACED THROUGH INVEC AND OUTVEC
7010 ;
7015 ; BY RONALD A. JORDAN - MARCH 1984
7020 ;
7025 ;
7030 BUFF      .DE $1E      ;BUFFER POINTER
7035 PSAD       .DE $7B      ;START SOURCE TEXT
7040 VSAD       .DE $7D      ;START SIMPLE VARIABLES
7045 HIMEM     .DE $87      ;TOP OF BASIC RAM
7050 CHRGET    .DE $CC      ;GET NEXT CHARACTER
7055 CHRGOT    .DE $D2      ;GET LAST CHARACTER
7060 TXTPTR   .DE TPRES    ;TEXT POINTER, LOW
7065 ACC        .DE $ED      ;SAVE ACC
7070 XREG      .DE DISKI    ;SAVE X
7075 YREG      .DE DISKO    ;SAVE Y
7080 ;
7085 ; BASIC ROUTINES
7090 BASWARM   .DE $C27E    ;BASIC WARM START
7095 SCRATCH   .DE $C458
7100 RUN.CMD   .DE $C707
7105 ;
7110 ; =====
7115 ; BASIC COLD START
7120 ; =====
7A27- 20 86 8B 7125 BAS.INIT   JSR ACCESS
7A2A- A9 4E    7130 LDA #L,BAS.START
7A2C- BD 4A A6 7135 STA P3
7A2F- A9 7C    7140 LDA #H,BAS.START
7A31- BD 4B A6 7145 STA P3+1
7A34- 4C 55 8B 7150 JMP EXECUTE
7155 ;
7A37- 20 58 C4 7160 BAS.COLD   JSR SCRATCH ;NEW AND CLEAR BASIC TEXT
7A3A- AD 3A A6 7165 LDA SCRA   ;SET INVEC FOR EXECUTE RTS
7A3D- AC 3B A6 7170 LDY SCRA+1
7A40- BD 0D A6 7175 STA NEW.INV+1
7A43- BC 0E A6 7180 STY NEW.INV+2
7A46- A9 8A    7185 LDA #L, INPUT      ;INPUT TO ... INVEC
7A48- A0 7A    7190 LDY #H, INPUT
7A4A- BD 3A A6 7195 STA SCRA
7A4D- BC 3B A6 7200 STY SCRA+1
7A50- 4C 6C 7A 7205 JMP WEDGE2
7210 ;
7A53- 20 86 8B 7215 WEDGE   JSR ACCESS
7A56- AD 61 A6 7220 LDA INVEC+1 ;SETUP NEW INVEC
7A59- AC 62 A6 7225 LDY INVEC+2
7A5C- BD 0D A6 7230 STA NEW.INV+1
7A5F- BC 0E A6 7235 STY NEW.INV+2
7A62- A9 8A    7240 LDA #L, INPUT      ;INVEC INTO INPUT
7A64- A0 7A    7245 LDY #H, INPUT
7A66- BD 61 A6 7250 STA INVEC+1
7A69- BC 62 A6 7255 STY INVEC+2
7260 ;
7A6C- A9 00    7265 WEDGE2  LDA #0
7A6E- BD 53 A6 7270 STA TECHO ;SET FOR NO ECHO
7A71- AD 64 A6 7275 LDA OUTVEC+1 ;SETUP NEW OUTVEC
7A74- AC 65 A6 7280 LDY OUTVEC+2

```

7A77-	8D 0A A6	7285	STA NEW.OUTV+1
7A7A-	8C 0B A6	7290	STY NEW.OUTV+2
7A7D-	A9 CA	7295	LDA #L,OUTPUT
7A7F-	A0 7A	7300	LDY #H,OUTPUT
7A81-	8D 64 A6	7305	STA OUTVEC+1
7A84-	8C 65 A6	7310	STY OUTVEC+2
7A87-	4C 7E C2	7315	JMP BASWARM
		7320 ;	
		7325 ;	
		7330 ;	=====
		7335 ;	INVEC ENTRY POINT
			=====
7A8A-	20 0C A6	7340 INPUT	JSR NEW.INV ;GET CHARACTER
7A8D-	29 7F	7345	AND #\$7F ;STRIP BIT 7
7A8F-	C9 03	7350 CTROL.C	CMP #3 ;MONITOR JUMP?
7A91-	D0 26	7355	BNE SEND ;NO-
7A93-	20 86 BB	7360	JSR ACCESS
7A96-	AD 0A A6	7365	LDA NEW.OUTV+1 ;RESTORE I/O
7A99-	8D 64 A6	7370	STA OUTVEC+1
7A9C-	AD 0B A6	7375	LDA NEW.OUTV+2
7A9F-	8D 65 A6	7380	STA OUTVEC+2
7AA2-	AD 0D A6	7385	LDA NEW.INV+1 ;RESTORE I/O
7AA5-	8D 61 A6	7390	STA INVEC+1
7AA8-	AD 0E A6	7395	LDA NEW.INV+2
7AAB-	8D 62 A6	7400	STA INVEC+2
7AAE-	A9 80	7405	LDA #\$80 ;RESET ECHO FLG
7AB0-	8D 53 A6	7410	STA TECNO
7AB3-	20 35 80	7415	JSR USRENT
7AB6-	4C 53 7A	7420	JMP WEDGE ;RETURN BY "G CR"
		7425 ;	
7AB9-	4C 09 A6	7430 SEND	JMP NEW.OUTV
		7435 ;	
		7440 ;	=====
		7445 ;	SAVE ALL REGISTERS
		7450 ;	=====
7ABC-	85 ED	7455 SAVEREG	STA *ACC *
7ABE-	86 EE	7460 SAVEXY	STX *XREG
7AC0-	84 EF	7465	STY *YREG
7AC2-	60	7470	RTS
		7475 ;	
		7480 ;	=====
		7485 ;	RESTORE ALL REGISTERS
		7490 ;	=====
7AC3-	A5 ED	7495 RESTORREG	LDA *ACC
7AC5-	A6 EE	7500 RESTORXY	LDX *XREG
7AC7-	A4 EF	7505	LDY *YREG
7AC9-	60	7510	RTS
		7515 ;	
		7520 ;	=====
		7525 ;	OUTVEC ENTRY POINT
		7530 ;	=====
7ACA-	20 BC 7A	7535 OUTPUT	JSR SAVEREG ;SAVE REGS
7ACD-	A2 05	7540	LDX #5
7ACF-	68	7545 FULL2	PLA ;PULL STACK
7AD0-	CA	7550	DEX ;TO ALLOW TOUT NOT OUTCHR
7AD1-	10 FC	7555	BPL PULL2
7AD3-	20 C3 7A	7560	JSR RESTORREG
		7565 ;	
7AD6-	C9 0D	7570	CMP #\$0D ;LOOK FOR CR

7AD8- D0 09	7575	BNE SEND2
7ADA- 20 D2 00	7580	JSR CHRGOT ;GET LAST CHR
7ADD- C9 23	7585	CMP #'#
7ADF- F0 08	7590	BEQ NEWCMDS ;YES, CHECK NEW COMMANDS
7AE1- A9 0D	7595	LDA #\$0D ;RESTORE CR
7AE3- 20 09 A6	7600 SEND2	JSR NEW.OUTV
7AE6- 4C C3 7A	7605	JMP RESTORREG
	7610 ;	
	7615 ;	PULL STACK BACK TO COMMAND PROCESSOR
	7620 ;	
7AE9- A2 07	7625 NEWCMDS	LDX #7
7AEB- 6B	7630 PULL3	PLA
7AEC- CA	7635	DEX
7AED- 10 FC	7640	BPL PULL3
	7645 ;	
7AEF- A0 00	7650	LDY #0 ;SET INDEX FOR CMD POINTER
7AF1- A2 00	7655 CMD.CHK	LDX #0
7AF3- B5 1E	7660 C.CHK	LDA *BUFF,X
7AF5- D9 3F 7C	7665	CMP CMD.TABLE,Y
7AF8- D0 0F	7670	BNE NEXT.CMD ;NO, TRY NEXT CMD
7AFA- E8	7675	INX ;MOVE TO NEXT CHR
7AFB- C8	7680	INY
7AFC- E0 03	7685	CPX #3 ;ONLY 3 CHRS / CMD
7AFE- D0 F3	7690	BNE C.CHK
7B00- B9 40 7C	7695	LDA CMD.TABLE+1,Y ;HIGH ADDRESS
7B03- 48	7700	PHA ;SET RETURN
7B04- B9 3F 7C	7705	LDA CMD.TABLE,Y ;LOW ADDRESS
7B07- 48	7710	PHA
7B08- 60	7715	RTS ;MATCH, GOOD RETURN
	7720 ;	
7B09- C8	7725 NEXT.CMD	INY ;NEXT CMD IN TABLE
7B0A- C8	7730	INY
7B0B- 18	7735	CLC
7B0C- C0 0F	7740	CPY #15 ;CHARS IN CMD TABLE
7B0E- 90 E1	7745	BCC CMD.CHK
7B10- 4C CC 00	7750 NXT.ERR	JMP CHRGEJ ;SN ERR, MOVE TO NEXT CHR
	7755 ;	
	7760 ;	=====
	7765 ;	DISK LOAD & SAVE ROUTINES
	7770 ;	=====
7B13- A9 01	7775 APPEND.PRG	LDA #1
7B15- 2C	7780	.BY \$2C
7B16- A9 00	7785 LOAD.PRG	LDA #0
7B18- 20 86 8B	7790	JSR ACCESS
7B1B- 8D 48 A6	7795	STA APPFLG
7B1E- AD 47 A6	7800	LDA DISK.DEV
7B21- C9 08	7805	CMP #8 ;CHECK DEVICE #
7B23- 90 68	7810	BCC D.ERR ;...<8, ERROR
7B25- 8D 4E A6	7815	STA C.DEV
7B28- 8D 4A A6	7820	STA P3 ;NON ZERO, RELOCATE LOAD OPT.
7B2B- 20 15 7C	7825	JSR GET.FNAME
7B2E- B0 65	7830	BCS F.ERR ;FILE NAME ERROR
7B30- AD 48 A6	7835	LDA APPFLG
7B33- F0 06	7840	BEQ L.PRG1 ;NON ZERO, APPEND LOAD
7B35- A6 7D	7845	LDX *VSAD ;APPEND ADDRESS
7B37- A4 7E	7850	LDY *VSAD+1
7B39- D0 04	7855	BNE L.PRG2 ;ALWAYS
7B3B- A6 7B	7860 L.PRG1	LDX *PSAD ;NORMAL ADDRESS

7B3D- A4 7C	7865	LDY *PSAD+1
7B3F- 8E 4C A6	7870 L.PRG2	STX P2
7B42- 8C 4D A6	7875	STY P2+1
7B45- 20 03 70	7880	JSR LOADV
7B48- B0 4F	7885	BCS L.ERR ;LOAD ERROR
7B4A- A6 FE	7890	LDX *CURAD ;SET BASIC EOT
7B4C- A4 FF	7895	LDY *CURAD+1
7B4E- 86 7D	7900	STX *VSAD
7B50- 84 7E	7905	STY *VSAD+1
7B52- C4 88	7910	CPY *HIMEM+1 ;CHECK FOR TEXT OVERFLOW
7B54- D0 02	7915	BNE L.PRG3
7B56- E4 87	7920	CPX *HIMEM
7B58- B0 47	7925 L.PRG3	BCS T.ERR ;TEXT OVERFLOW ERROR
7B5A- 60	7930	RTS
	7935 ;	
7B5B- 20 16 7B	7940 RUN.PRG	JSR LOAD.PRG
7B5E- 4C 07 C7	7945	JMP RUN.CMD
	7950 ;	
7B61- 20 86 8B	7955 SAVE.PRG	JSR ACCESS
7B64- AD 47 A6	7960	LDA DISK.DEV
7B67- C9 08	7965	CMP #8 ;CHECK DEVICE #
7B69- 90 22	7970	BCC D.ERR ;...<8, ERROR
7B6B- 8D 4E A6	7975	STA C.DEV
7B6E- 20 15 7C	7980	JSR GET.FNAME
7B71- B0 22	7985	BCS F.ERR
7B73- A6 7B	7990	LDX *PSAD
7B75- A4 7C	7995	LDY *PSAD+1
7B77- BE 4C A6	8000	STX P2
7B7A- BC 4D A6	8005	STY P2+1
7B7D- A6 7D	8010	LDX *VSAD
7B7F- A4 7E	8015	LDY *VSAD+1
7B81- BE 4A A6	8020	STX P3
7B84- BC 4B A6	8025	STY P3+1
7B87- 20 06 70	8030	JSR SAVEV
7B8A- B0 11	8035	BCS S.ERR . ;SAVE ERROR
7B8C- 60	8040	RTS
	8045 ;	
	8050 ;	
	8055 ;	=====
	8060 ;	ERROR ROUTINES
	8065 ;	=====
7B8D- A9 31	8070 D.ERR	LDA #DEV.ERR
7B8F- D0 12	8075	BNE SEND.ERR
7B91- A9 36	8080 DC.ERR	LDA #DCMD.ERR
7B93- D0 0E	8085	BNE SEND.ERR
7B95- A9 32	8090 F.ERR	LDA #FNAME.ERR
7B97- D0 0A	8095	BNE SEND.ERR
7B99- A9 33	8100 L.ERR	LDA #LOAD.ERR
7B9B- D0 06	8105	BNE SEND.ERR
7B9D- A9 34	8110 S.ERR	LDA #SAVE.ERR
7B9F- D0 02	8115	BNE SEND.ERR
7BA1- A9 35	8120 T.ERR	LDA #TEXT.ERR
7BA3- 38	8125 SEND.ERR	SEC
7BA4- 20 71 81	8130	JSR ERMSG
7BA7- 20 4D 83	8135	JSR CRLF
7BAA- 60	8140	RTS
	8145 ;	
	8150 DEV.ERR	.DE 49

	8155	FNAME.ERR	.DE 50
	8160	LOAD.ERR	.DE 51
	8165	SAVE.ERR	.DE 52
	8170	TEXT.ERR	.DE 53
	8175	DCMD.ERR	.DE 54
	8180	;	
	8185	;	=====
	8190	;	DISK COMMANDS
	8195	;	=====
7BAB-	20	86 8B	8200 DISK.CMDS
7BAE-	20	15 7C	JSR ACCESS
	8205		JSR GET.FNAME
7BB1-	B0	E2	BCS F.ERR
7BB3-	AD	35 01	LDA FNAME
7BB6-	C9	23	CMP #'#
7BB8-	F0	0E	BEQ SET.DEV
7BBA-	C9	21	CMP #'!
7BBC-	F0	1B	BEQ D.STATUS
7BBE-	C9	3F	CMP #'?
7BC0-	F0	25	BEQ D.DIRECT
7BC2-	C9	2F	CMP #'/
7BC4-	F0	2E	BEQ SEND.CMD
7BC6-	D0	C9	8260 TO.DC.ERR
			;DISK COMMAND ERROR
	8265	;	
7BC8-	AD	36 01	8270 SET.DEV
	8275		LDA FNAME+1
7BCB-	20	75 82	JSR ASCNIB ;CONVERT TO HEX
7BCE-	B0	BD	BCS D.ERR ;NON HEX NUMBER
7BD0-	C9	08	8285
7BD2-	90	B9	CMP #8
7BD4-	18		BCC D.ERR
7BD5-	8D	47 A6	8295
7BD8-	60		CLC
		8300	STA DISK.DEV
		8305	RTS
		8310	
7BD9-	AD	47 A6	8315 D.STATUS
	8320		LDA DISK.DEV ;CHECK DEVICE #
7BDC-	C9	08	CMP #8
7BDE-	90	AD	8325
7BE0-	18		BCC D.ERR ;...<8, ERROR
7BE1-	8D	4E A6	8330
7BE4-	4C	0C 70	CLC
		8335	STA C.DEV
		8340	JMP DISKSTV
		8345	
7BE7-	AD	47 A6	8350 D.DIRECT
	8355		LDA DISK.DEV ;CHECK DEVICE #
7BEA-	C9	08	CMP #8
7BEC-	90	9F	8360
7BEE-	18		BCC D.ERR ;...<8, ERROR
7BEF-	A2	01	8365
7BF1-	4C	0F 70	CLC
		8370	LDX #1
		8375	JMP DIRENTV
		8380	
7BF4-	AD	47 A6	8385 SEND.CMD
	8390		LDA DISK.DEV
7BF9-	90	92	CMP #8
7BFB-	8D	4E A6	8395
7BFE-	A0	00	BCC D.ERR
		8400	STA C.DEV
		8405	LDY #0
7C00-	B9	36 01	8410 S.CMD
	8415		LDA FNAME+1,Y ;MOVE COMMAND UP ONE
7C03-	99	35 01	STA FNAME,Y
7C06-	C8		INY
7C07-	CC	54 01	8425
7C0A-	90	F4	CPY FN.LEN ;#CHRS IN NAME
7C0C-	CE	54 01	8430
7C0F-	20	09 70	DEC FN.LEN
		8435	JSR DISKCMOV
		8440	

7C12- B0 B2	8445	BCS TO.DC.ERR
7C14- 60	8450	RTS
	8455 ;	
	8460 ;	=====
	8465 ;	GET FILE NAME
	8470 ;	=====
7C15- E6 D3	8475 GET.FNAME	INC *TXTPTR ;MOVE PTR TO NEXT CHR
7C17- E6 D3	8480	INC *TXTPTR ;PAST COMMAND
7C19- 20 CC 00	8485	JSR CHRGET
7C1C- C9 22	8490	CMP #' " ;LABEL NAME?
7C1E- D0 11	8495	BNE F.ERR.RTS
7C20- A2 00	8500	LDX #0
7C22- 20 CC 00	8505 G.FNAME	JSR CHRGET
7C25- C9 22	8510	CMP #' "
7C27- F0 0A	8515	BEQ END.FNAME
7C29- 9D 35 01	8520	STA FNAME,X
7C2C- EB	8525	INX
7C2D- E0 1E	8530	CPX #30 ;MAX 30 CHARS IN FNAME
7C2F- 90 F1	8535	BCC G.FNAME
7C31- 38	8540 F.ERR.RTS	SEC
7C32- 60	8545	RTS
	8550 ;	
7C33- E0 00	8555 END.FNAME	CPX #0 ;EMPTY FNAME?
7C35- F0 FA	8560	BEQ F.ERR.RTS ;YES, ERROR
7C37- 8E 54 01	8565	STX FN.LEN ;SAVE NAME LENGTH
7C3A- 20 CC 00	8570	JSR CHRGET ;PREVENT SN ERROR
7C3D- 18	8575	CLC
7C3E- 60	8580	RTS
	8585 ;	
	8590 ;	
7C3F- 23 4C 50	8595 CMD.TABLE	.BY '#LP'
7C42- 15 7B	8600	.SI LOAD.PRG-1
7C44- 23 53 50	8605	.BY '#SP'
7C47- 60 7B	8610	.SI SAVE.PRG-1
7C49- 23 44 43	8615	.BY '#DC'
7C4C- AA 7B	8620	.SI DISK.CMDS-1
	8625 ;	
7C4E- 47 43 30	8630 BAS.START	.BY 'GC000' \$0D
7C51- 30 30 0D		
7C54- 32 38 36	8635	.BY '28672' \$0D
7C57- 37 32 0D		
7C5A- 38 30 0D	8640	.BY '80' \$0D
7C5D- 31 3F 58	8645	.BY '1?X=USR(&"A603",0)' \$0D
7C60- 3D 55 53		
7C63- 52 28 26		
7C66- 22 41 36		
7C69- 30 33 22		
7C6C- 2C 30 29		
7C6F- 0D		
7C70- 52 55 4E	8650	.BY 'RUN' \$0D
7C73- 0D		
7C74- 00	8655	.BY 0
	8660 ;	
	8665	.EN

0005 ; CROSS REFERENCED LABEL LISTING FOR SYM1541 AND PRIM1541  
 0010 ;  
 0015 / = EXTERNAL # = LINE DEFINED  
 0020  
 0025 SYMBOL ; VALUE CROSS-REFERENCES  
 0030 /ACC.VEC ;\$A613 #0245 0570 0580  
 0035 /ACCESS ;\$8B86 #0200 2845  
 0040 /APPFLG ;\$A648 #0285 \*\*\*\*  
 0045 /ASCNIB ;\$8275 #0140 2500  
 0050 /BAS.COLDV ;\$A603 #0220 0545 0715 0720  
 0055 /BIT.CNT ;\$00F9 #0070 3485 3575 4140 4205 4250  
 0060 ; 4265 4330  
 0065 /C.DEV ;\$A64E #0310 1040 1410 1620 1710 1985  
 0070 ; 2925 2985  
 0075 /CMD.CHR ;\$00FC #0080 0780 0800 0835 0870  
 0080 /CRLF ;\$834D #0170 1765 2040 2245 2275 2555  
 0085 /CURAD ;\$00FE #0090 1155 1180 1265 1270 1280  
 0090 ; 1520 1530 1560 1720 1730 1770  
 0095 ; 1875  
 0100 /DF.CHR ;\$0153 #0105 3280 3520 3750 3830 3950  
 0105 /DF.FLG ;\$A62E #0265 3240 3265 3910 3925  
 0110 /DISK.CHR ;\$00F8 #0065 4300 4360  
 0115 /DISK.DEV ;\$A647 #0280 0530 1035 1405 1615 1705  
 0120 ; 1980 2520  
 0125 /EOI.FLG ;\$00FD #0085 3255 3270 3410  
 0130 /ERMSG ;\$8171 #0130 \*\*\*\*  
 0135 /EXECUTE ;\$8855 #0175 \*\*\*\*  
 0140 /FN.LEN ;\$0154 #0110 1740 1785 1895 1930 2005  
 0145 ; 2060 2095 2625 2775 2800  
 0150 /FNAME ;\$0135 #0100 1715 1725 1995 2070 2080  
 0155 ; 2320 2335 2340 2360 2385 2395  
 0160 ; 2435 2585 2785  
 0165 /INCCMP ;\$82B2 #0155 1570  
 0170 /INCHR ;\$8A1B #0180 2205 2495 2580  
 0175 /INCP3 ;\$8293 #0145 1400  
 0180 /INSTAT ;\$8386 #0165 2175  
 0185 /INTCHR ;\$8A58 #0190 \*\*\*\*  
 0190 /INVEC ;\$A660 #0330 \*\*\*\*  
 0195 /J0.VEC ;\$A620 #0250 0695 0700  
 0200 /J4.VEC ;\$A628 #0255 0675 0680  
 0205 /J5.VEC ;\$A62A #0260 0635 0640  
 0210 /LASTCMD ;\$A657 #0325 0785  
 0215 /NEW.DCV ;\$A610 #0240 0565  
 0220 /NEW.INV ;\$A60C #0235 0560  
 0225 /NEW.OUTV ;\$A609 #0230 0555  
 0230 /NEW.URSV ;\$A606 #0225 0550 0595 0600 0955  
 0235 /OUTCHR ;\$8A47 #0185 0740 1775 2170 2410 2445  
 0240 ; 2565  
 0245 /OUTVEC ;\$A663 #0335 \*\*\*\*  
 0250 /P1 ;\$A64E #0305 0310  
 0255 /P2 ;\$A64C #0300 \*\*\*\*  
 0260 /P2SCR ;\$829C #0150 1195 1455  
 0265 /P3 ;\$A64A #0295 1030 1185  
 0270 /PARNR ;\$A649 #0290 0985 1380  
 0275 /PSHOVE ;\$8208 #0135 0980  
 0280 /RAE.SETUPV ;\$A600 #0215 0540 0655 0660  
 0285 /RAE.WARM ;\$B003 0665 0670  
 0290 /SA.CMD ;\$A62F #0270 \*\*\*\*

0295	/SCRA	:\$A63A	#0275	****				
0300	/SPACE	:\$8342	#0160	2115	2120			
0305	/STATUS	:\$00FC	#0075	0080	1160	1210	1215	1245
0310		:	1285	1295	1320	1855	1905	2050
0315		:	2085	2150	2285	2675	2695	2760
0320		:	2945	3005	4345	4745	4750	
0325	/TECHO	:\$A653	#0315	2185	2200	2225		
0330	/TOUT	:\$8AA0	#0195	****				
0335	/TOUTFL	:\$A654	#0320	****				
0340	/URSVEC	:\$A669	#0340	0615	0620			
0345	/USRENT	:\$B035	#0125	****				
0350	/VIA1DDRA	:\$A003	#0355	2855				
0355	/VIA1DRA	:\$A00F	#0380	1220	1545	2865	3315	3325
0360		:	3490	3495	3555	3570	3785	3795
0365		:	4000	4010	4270	4275	4305	4310
0370		:	4405	4415	4450	4460	4495	4505
0375		:	4540	4550	4585	4590	4695	
0380	/VIA1IFR	:\$A00D	#0375	3600	4175	4645		
0385	/VIA1PCR	:\$A00C	#0370	****				
0390	/VIA1T2H	:\$A009	#0365	2880	3595	4170	4640	
0395	/VIA1T2L	:\$A008	#0360	2875				
0400	ACPTR	:\$74BA	#4130	0495				
0405	ACPTRV	:\$7033	#0495	1150	1175	1235	1870	2065
0410		:	2075	2125	2145			
0415	ADDBAK	:\$72ED	#2380	2355				
0420	ATN.CLR	:\$7461	#3785	3850	4060			
0425	ATN.ERR	:\$716B	#1350	1230	1555			
0430	ATN.LOW	:\$73D1	#3315	3300				
0435	BAS.COLD	:\$7A37	0705	0710				
0440	BAS.INIT	:\$7A27	0685	0690				
0445	BIT.ON	:\$7423	#3540	3525				
0450	BUS.DIR	:\$73D9	#3335	3755	3835			
0455	C.IDL	:\$7561	#4695	4705				
0460	CI1	:\$748C	#3935	3915				
0465	CI2	:\$7491	#3950	3930				
0470	CIOUT	:\$7481	#3910	0480				
0475	CIOUTV	:\$702A	#0480	1525	1535	1565	2790	
0480	CLK.OFF	:\$752E	#4450	3340	3470	3995		
0485	CLK.ON	:\$7525	#4405	3305	3405	3545	3855	4095
0490		:	4145					
0495	CONTROL	:\$73B1	#3235	4055				
0500	CRLF.OUT	:\$72B4	#2245	2165				
0505	CTROLD	:\$7323	#2555	2600				
0510	DCHR.OUT	:\$7295	#2170	2140				
0515	DEV.NP	:\$744F	#3665	3400				
0520	DIR	:\$7236	#1970	0925				
0525	DIR.CHK	:\$70E1	#0915	0900				
0530	DIR.ENTRY	:\$723D	#1985	0425				
0535	DIR.ERR	:\$7238	#1975	****				
0540	DIR.ERR2	:\$730F	#2470	2270	2505	2515		
0545	DIR.FIX	:\$7281	#2125	2135				
0550	DIR.LINE	:\$725F	#2060	2105	2255			
0555	DIR.NAME	:\$728A	#2145	2180	2235			
0560	DIRENTV	:\$700F	#0425	****				
0565	DISK CLOSE	:\$7344	#2675	0435				
0570	DISK.CMD	:\$71C9	#1630	0415				
0575	DISK.OPEN	:\$7356	#2755	0440				
0580	DISK.ST	:\$71E2	#1715	0420				

0585	DISKCLOSEV	;\$7015	#0435	1130	1500	1650	2300
0590	DISKCMOV	;\$7009	#0415	****			
0595	DISKOPENV	;\$7018	#0440	1095	1465	1635	2015
0600	DISKSTV	;\$700C	#0420	****			
0605	DLY.1MS	;\$7553	#4635	3350			
0610	DLY1	;\$7558	#4645	4655			
0615	END.MSG	;\$70AD	#0755	0735			
0620	EOI.CHK	;\$72BB	#2265	2090	2155		
0625	ERR.RTN	;\$7167	#1320	1100	1170	1470	1925
0630	ERR.RTN2	;\$7353	#2715	2680	2700	2770	2715
0635	EXT.CMDS	;\$70EF	#0955	0810	0845	0865	0945
0640	GET.DEF	;\$73C2	#3275	3245			
0645	GET.NAME	;\$732B	#2575	0430	2615		
0650	GETNAMEV	;\$7012	#0430	1045	1395	1625	
0655	GN.CHR	;\$732D	#2580	2620			
0660	GN.RTS	;\$7340	#2625	2590			
0665	HEX2AD	;\$72CE	#2310	2110			
0670	INIT.MSG	;\$70A2	#0730	0750			
0675	L.ERROR	;\$70FE	#1010	****			
0680	L2	;\$70F2	#0980	0815			
0685	L2/0PARM	;\$7105	#1035	0990			
0690	L2/1PARM	;\$7102	#1030	1000			
0695	L2/CHK	;\$70B3	#0790	****			
0700	LISTEN	;\$73AC	#3200	0465			
0705	LISTENV	;\$7021	#0465	2990			
0710	LOAD	;\$710E	#1085	0405			
0715	LOAD.BYTE	;\$7140	#1205	1255	1290		
0720	LOADV	;\$7003	#0405	****			
0725	MESSAGE	;\$7570	#4770	0730			
0730	NEW.CMDS	;\$70AE	#0780	0605	0610		
0735	NO.DATA	;\$7370	#2810	2780			
0740	NU	;\$7312	#2495	0945			
0745	NU.CHK	;\$70E8	#0935	0920			
0750	NXTDIG	;\$72D0	#2315	2430			
0755	RAE.INIT	;\$7800	0625	0630			
0760	RAE.SETUP	;\$7810	0645	0650			
0765	RC.CHR	;\$7214	#1870	1910			
0770	RCV.BIT	;\$74F5	#4260	4200			
0775	RCV.CLK	;\$74C2	#4150	4155			
0780	RCV.END	;\$722E	#1930	1885	1900	1920	
0785	RCV.EDI	;\$74E6	#4230	4210			
0790	RCV.ERR	;\$722B	#1925	1865			
0795	RCV.LINE	;\$7208	#1845	1750			
0800	RCV.PGM	;\$7128	#1150	1115			
0805	RCV.T256	;\$74CA	#4165	4255			
0810	RCV.TM1	;\$74CF	#4175	4195			
0815	RCV.TM2	;\$74DD	#4205	4185			
0820	RCV.TM3	;\$74F9	#4270	4280	4290	4335	
0825	RCV.TM4	;\$7507	#4305	4315	4325		
0830	S.CHK.IDL	;\$7560	#4690	3205			
0835	S.ERROR	;\$7169	#1325	1390	1610	1640	1655
0840			2470				1700
0845	S.OUT1	;\$73F4	#3425	3435			
0850	S.OUT2	;\$73FA	#3440	3450			
0855	S.OUT3	;\$7400	#3455	3415	3465		
0860	S.OUT4	;\$740D	#3490	3500	3580		
0865	S.WAIT	;\$7426	#3545	3535			
0870	S2	;\$7170	#1380	0850			

0875	S2/CHK	;\$70C0	#0825	0795				
0880	SAVE	;\$7183	#1450	0410				
0885	SAVE.BYTE	;\$71AA	#1545	1575				
0890	SAVEV	;\$7006	#0410	****				
0895	SC	;\$71BC	#1605	0885				
0900	SC.CHK	;\$70CD	#0860	0330				
0905	SECOND	;\$745B	#3750	0470				
0910	SECONDV	;\$7024	#0470	3000				
0915	SEND.NAME	;\$7064	#2785	2805				
0920	SEND.OUT	;\$73E3	#3380	3260	3940			
0970	SEND.PGM	;\$71A0	#1520	1485				
0930	SET.LSTN	;\$739B	#2980	1480	2685	2765		
0935	SET.ST	;\$756A	#4745	1355	3705	4245		
0940	SET.TALK	;\$738D	#2920	1110	1860	2030		
0945	SETUP.VIA	;\$7375	#2840	0445				
0950	SETUPVIAV	;\$701B	#0445	0520	1085	1450	1845	
0955	SRL.0	;\$7540	#4540	3530	3845	4230	4340	
0960	SRL.1	;\$7537	#4495	3290	3345	3385	3540	4100
0965		;	4160					
0970	SRL.IC	;\$7549	#4585	3390	3425	3440	3455	3615
0975		;	3860	4150	4190	4595		
0980	ST	;\$71D8	#1695	0905				
0985	ST.CHK	;\$70DA	#0895	0880				
0990	ST.ERR	;\$71DA	#1700	1975				
0995	ST.LP	;\$71FB	#1770	1790				
1000	ST.RTS	;\$7207	#1800	1755	2020			
1005	START	;\$7036	#0520	0395	0575			
1010	SUBEM	;\$72D2	#2320	2375				
1015	SUBTBL	;\$730B	#2455	2330	2350	2390		
1020	SYM.END	;\$7600	#4820	****				
1025	T.OUT	;\$7454	#3705	4220				
1030	T.SA	;\$747A	#3860	3865				
1035	TALK	;\$73A9	#3165	0460				
1040	TALK.SA	;\$746A	#3830	0475				
1045	TALKSAV	;\$7027	#0475	2940				
1050	TALKV	;\$701E	#0460	2930				
1055	TIME.OUT	;\$7452	#3700	3515	3610			
1060	UNLISTEN	;\$74A5	#4050	0490				
1065	UNLISTENV	;\$7030	#0490	1490	2690	2815		
1070	UNLST1	;\$74AA	#4060	3720				
1075	UNLST2	;\$74AD	#4070	4235	4355			
1080	UNLST3	;\$74B0	#4080	4085				
1085	UNTALK	;\$7496	#3990	0485				
1090	UNTALKV	;\$702D	#0485	1120	1935	2290		
1095	VEC.SETUP	;\$703E	#0535	****				
1100	WAIT.ACK	;\$7440	#3600	3625				
1105	WAIT.SPC	;\$72A6	#2205	2215				

CROSS REFERENCED LABEL LISTING FOR RAE1541 AND BAS1541						
0005	;		/ = EXTERNAL	# = LINE DEFINED		
0010	;					
0015						
0020						
0025	SYMBOL	;	VALUE		CROSS-REFERENCES	
0030	/ACC	;	\$00ED	#7065	7455	7495
0035	/ACCESS	;	\$BB86	5255	6035	6100
0040		;		7790	7955	8200
0045	/APPFLG	;	\$A648	7795	7835	
0050	/ASCNIB	;	\$B275	6565	8275	
0055	/BASWARM	;	\$C27E	#7090	7315	
0060	/BUFADR	;	\$6F00	#5230	5390	5400
0065	/BUFF	;	\$001E	#7030	7660	
0070	/C.DEV	;	\$A64E	5685	6305	6480
0075		;		7975	8335	8400
0080	/CHRGET	;	\$00CC	#7050	7750	8485
0085	/CHRGOT	;	\$00D2	#7055	7580	
0090	/CRLF	;	\$B34D	8135	****	
0095	/CRT.BUF	;	\$0135	#5145	6040	6050
0100	/CUR.SAVE	;	\$011C	#5115	5880	5890
0105	/CURAD	;	\$00FE	5725	5735	5755
0110		;		5935	5955	6045
0115		;		6135	6185	7890
0120	/DCMD.ERR	;	\$0036	#8175	8080	
0125	/DEV.ERR	;	\$0031	#8150	8070	
0130	/DISK.DEV	;	\$A647	5520	5680	6225
0135		;		6600	6650	7800
0140		;		8350	8385	
0145	/DISKC.VEC	;	\$00EC	#5050	5345	5355
0150	/DISKI	;	\$00EE	#5055	5310	7070
0155	/DISKI.VEC	;	\$00F6	#5070	5325	5335
0160	/DISKO	;	\$00EF	#5060	5315	7075
0165	/DISKO.VEC	;	\$00F4	#5065	5375	5385
0170	/ERMSG	;	\$B171	5795	8130	
0175	/ERROR	;	\$B00E	#5165	5805	5820
0180	/EXECUTE	;	\$B855	5280	7150	
0185	/FILE.NO	;	\$0110	#5105	5545	5615
0190	/FIRST	;	\$0108	#5100	5870	
0195	/FN.LEN	;	\$0154	6195	8425	8435
0200	/FNAME	;	\$0135	6165	8215	8270
0205	/FNAME.ERR	;	\$0032	#8155	8090	
0210	/HEND	;	\$012B	#5140	5630	5635
0215	/HEX/DEC	;	\$0111	#5110	5535	5660
0220	/HFILE/NO	;	\$0128	#5130	5610	
0225	/HIMEM	;	\$0087	#7045	7910	7920
0230	/HSTART	;	\$0129	#5135	5620	5625
0235	/INVEC	;	\$A660	7220	7225	7250
0240	/LBLHADR	;	\$6EFC	#5225	5470	5480
0245	/LBLLADR	;	\$6000	#5220	5450	5460
0250	/LINE.ADR	;	\$B214	#5170	5875	
0255	/LOAD.ERR	;	\$0033	#8160	8100	
0260	/NEW.DCV	;	\$A610	5365	6440	
0265	/NEW.INV	;	\$A60C	7175	7180	7230
0270		;		7395		
0275	/NEW.OUTV	;	\$A609	7285	7290	7365
0280	/OUTVEC	;	\$A663	7275	7280	7305
0285	/P2	;	\$A64C	5700	5710	6315
0290		;		8000	8005	6325

0295	/P3	;\$A64A	5265	5275	5690	6335	6345	7135
0300		;	7145	7820	8020	8025		
0305	/PSAD	;\$007B	#7035	7860	7865	7990	7995	
0310	/PURECL	;\$00CB	#5040	5395	5405			
0315	/RAE.WARM	;\$B003	#5160	5495				
0320	/RUN.CMD	;\$C707	#7100	7945				
0325	/SAVE.ERR	;\$0034	#8165	8110				
0330	/SCRA	;\$A63A	7165	7170	7195	7200		
0335	/SCRATCH	;\$C458	#7095	7160				
0340	/SET.EOT	;\$E597	#5185	5775				
0345	/STEN	;\$0106	#5095	5475	5485			
0350	/STST	;\$0104	#5090	5455	5465			
0355	/TAPE.GET	;\$EF68	#5190	5550				
0360	/TAPE.PUT	;\$EF95	#5195	6235				
0365	/TAPE0.OFF	;\$E30F	#5180	6255				
0370	/TAPE1.OFF	;\$E318	#5175	5570				
0375	/TECHO	;\$A653	7270	7410				
0380	/TEND	;\$0126	#5125	5730	5740			
0385	/TEXT.ERR	;\$0035	#8170	8120				
0390	/TPRES	;\$00D3	#5045	5860	7060			
0395	/TSTART	;\$0124	#5120	5575	5695	5705	6260	
0400	/TXEN	;\$0102	#5085	5435	5445	5745	5760	
0405	/TXST	;\$0100	#5080	5415	5425			
0410	/TXTHADR	;\$5FFC	#5215	5430	5440			
0415	/TXTLADR	;\$0200	#5210	5410	5420			
0420	/TXTPTR	;\$00D3	#7060	8475	8480			
0425	/USRENT	;\$8035	7415	****				
0430	/VSAD	;\$007D	#7040	7845	7850	7900	7905	8010
0435		;	8015					
0440	/XREG	;\$00EE	#7070	7460	7500			
0445	/YREG	;\$00EF	#7075	7465	7505			
0450	APPEND.PRG	;\$7B13	#7775	****				
0455	BAS.COLD	;\$7A37	#7160	****				
0460	BAS.INIT	;\$7A27	#7125	****				
0465	BAS.START	;\$7C4E	#8630	7130	7140			
0470	C.CHK	;\$7AF3	#7660	7690				
0475	CHK.GTYPE	;\$7899	#5660	5585				
0480	CMD.CHK	;\$7AF1	#7655	7745				
0485	CMD.TABLE	;\$7C3F	#8595	7665	7695	7705		
0490	CTROL.C	;\$7ABF	#7350	****				
0495	D.DIRECT	;\$7BE7	#8350	8245				
0500	D.ERR	;\$7BBD	#8070	7810	7970	8280	8290	8325
0505		;	8360	8395				
0510	D.STATUS	;\$7BD9	#8315	8235				
0515	DC.ERR	;\$7B91	#8080	8260				
0520	DIR.LIST	;\$7A07	#6645	6425				
0525	DIRENTV	;\$700F	6675	8375				
0530	DISK.CD	;\$79CD	#6460	6435				
0535	DISK.CMDS	;\$7BAB	#8200	8620				
0540	DISK.CT	;\$78EA	#5850	5665				
0545	DISK.GET	;\$7876	#5560	5525				
0550	DISK.GET1	;\$78A3	#5680	5980				
0555	DISK.PUT	;\$7979	#6245	6230				
0560	DISK.RAE	;\$79B3	#6385	5340	5350			
0565	DISKCMDV	;\$7009	6495	8440				
0570	DISKSTV	;\$700C	6625	8340				
0575	END.FNAME	;\$7C33	#8555	8515				
0580	ERR31	;\$78E2	#5815	5765				

0585	ERR32	:\$7927	#6000	5830	6250	6535		
0590	ERR33	:\$78DA	#5795	5720	6530			
0595	ERR34	:\$7922	#5990	5915	6085	6180	6525	
0600	F.ERR	:\$7B95	#8090	7830	7985	8210		
0605	F.ERR.RTS	:\$7C31	#8540	8495	8560			
0610	FND.CT	:\$7904	#5905	5925	5945	5965		
0615	G.FNAME	:\$7C22	#8505	8535				
0620	G.NAM	:\$792E	#6035	6490				
0625	GET.FNAME	:\$7C15	#8475	7825	7980	8205		
0630	GET.NAM	:\$792C	#6030	5675	6295			
0635	GET.VEC	:\$7866	#5520	5320	5330			
0640	GN.DELIM	:\$7939	#6060	6090				
0645	GN.END	:\$796D	#6195	6150	6160			
0650	GN.MOV1	:\$794B	#6105	6125				
0655	GN.MOVE	:\$7946	#6095	5975				
0660	GNM.LP	:\$7954	#6130	6070	6190			
0665	GNM.LP1	:\$7955	#6135	6115				
0670	INPUT	:\$7A8A	#7340	7185	7190	7240	7245	
0675	L.ERR	:\$7B99	#8100	7885				
0680	L.PRG1	:\$7B3B	#7860	7840				
0685	L.PRG2	:\$7B3F	#7870	7855				
0690	L.PRG3	:\$7B58	#7925	7915				
0695	LOAD.PRG	:\$7B16	#7785	7940	8600			
0700	LOADV	:\$7003	5715	7880				
0705	LOCAL.DEV	:\$79EC	#6555	6405				
0710	NEWCMD\$	:\$7AE9	#7625	7590				
0715	NEXT.CMD	:\$7B09	#7725	7670				
0720	NXT.ERR	:\$7B10	#7750	****				
0725	OUTPUT	:\$7ACA	#7535	7295	7300			
0730	PRT.ST	:\$79F9	#6600	6415				
0735	PULL2	:\$7ACF	#7545	7555				
0740	PULL3	:\$7AEB	#7630	7640				
0745	PUT.DATA	:\$798A	#6290	6270				
0750	PUT.VEC	:\$7971	#6225	5370	5380			
0755	RAE.COLD	:\$7A17	#6685	5260*	5270			
0760	RAE.INIT	:\$7800	#5255	****				
0765	RAE.SETUP	:\$7810	#5305	****				
0770	RESTORREG	:\$7AC3	#7495	7560	7605			
0775	RESTORXY	:\$7AC5	#7500	****				
0780	RUN.PRG	:\$7B5B	#7940	****				
0785	S.CMD	:\$7C00	#8410	8430				
0790	S.ERR	:\$7B9D	#8110	8035				
0795	SAVE.PRG	:\$7B61	#7955	8610				
0800	SAVEREG	:\$7ABC	#7455	7535				
0805	SAVEV	:\$7006	6350	8030				
0810	SAVEXY	:\$7ABE	#7460	****				
0815	SEND	:\$7AB9	#7430	7355				
0820	SEND.CMD	:\$7BF4	#8385	8255				
0825	SEND.ERR	:\$7BA3	#8125	8075	8085	8095	8105	8115
0830	SEND2	:\$7AE3	#7600	7575				
0835	SET.DEV	:\$7BC8	#8270	8225				
0840	T.ERR	:\$7BA1	#8120	7925				
0845	TO.DC.ERR	:\$7BC6	#8260	8445				
0850	TO.ERR32	:\$78E7	#5830	5565				
0855	TO.ERR33	:\$79E6	#6530	6355	6500			
0860	TO.ERR34	:\$79E3	#6525	6390				
0865	TOO.ERR32	:\$79E9	#6535	6470	6570	6610	6660	
0870	WEDGE	:\$7A53	#7215	7420				
0875	WEDGE2	:\$7A6C	#7265	7205				

0010 : SYM DOS UTILITY USER NOTE #1  
0020 :  
0030 : BY RONALD A. JORDAN  
0040 : NOVEMBER 19, 1984  
0050 :  
0060 :  
0070 : ENCLOSED IS YOUR LONG AWAITED FIRST UTILITI DISK.  
0080 : ALL PROGRAMS FUNCTION AS DESCRIBED. HOWEVER THEY  
0090 : HAVE NOT BEEN EXTENSIVELY TESTED AND MINOR PROBLEMS  
0100 : ARE POSSIBLE. I HAVE NOT HAD ANY PROBLEMS WITH  
0110 : THE PROGRAMS. IF YOU FIND A PROBLEM DROP ME A NOTE  
0120 : SO I CAN MAKE THE NECESSARY CHANGES.  
0130 :  
0140 : I AM CONTINUING TO WORK ON THE BASIC DOS ENHANCEMENTS.  
0150 : THE OPEN AND CLOSE COMMANDS STILL HAVE A FEW BUGS, WHICH  
0160 : I HOPE TO HAVE WORKED OUT BY CHRISTMAS. WHEN THIS GREATLY  
0170 : ENHANCED BASIC DOS INTERFACE IS COMPLETED, IT WILL BE OFFERED ON  
0180 : DISK FOR THE SAME AMOUNT AS THE UTILITY DISK (\$15). ANY ADDTIONA  
0190 : PROGRAMS AVAILABLE AT THAT TIME WILL ALSO BE INCLUDED.  
0200 :  
0210 : ADDR.RAE  
0220 :-----  
0230 : THIS PROGRAM EXAMINES THE PROGRAM LOAD ADDRESS.  
0240 : LOAD THE PROGRAM ADDR\$200.OBJ AT \$200 AND USE THE  
0250 : MONITOR COMMAND .G 200 TO START. BE SURE TO FIRST  
0260 : NOTE THE NAMES OF THE PROGRAMS OF INTEREST.  
0270 : CTL D TO REENTER PROGRAM NAME  
0280 : CTL X TO EXIT TO MONITOR  
0290 :  
0300 :  
0310 : THESECTOR.RAE  
0320 :-----  
0330 : THIS PROGRAM WILL READ AND WRITE ANY SECTOR ON THE DISK.  
0340 : LOAD THE PROGRAM TRKSEC\$200.OBJ AT \$200 AND START AS ABOVE.  
0350 : THE SECTOR OF INTEREST IS READ INTO MEMORY AT \$1000. A SECTOR  
0360 : ON THE 1541 IS 256 BYTES. USE THE MONITOR .V AND .W COMMANDS  
0370 : TO EXAMINE AND MAKE CHANGES. THE TRACK AND SECTOR MUST BE  
0380 : ENTERED AS A DECIMAL NUMBER (IE 12 HEX = 18 DEC, ETC). THEY  
0390 : MAYBE ONE OR TWO DIGIT NUMBERS (IE 01 = 1).  
0400 :  
0410 :  
0420 : READDOS.RAE  
0430 :-----  
0440 : THIS PROGRAM READS THE 1541 DOS ROM'S INTO MEMORY. NO PROMPTS  
0450 : ARE PROVIDED. THE PROGRAM TAKES SEVERAL MINUTES TO DOWN LOAD  
0460 : THE ROMS TO RAM STARTING AT \$1000 FOR 16K. THE PROGRAM CAN  
0470 : BE EXITED BY THE BREAK KEY.  
0480 :  
0490 :  
0500 : BACKUP.RAE  
0510 :-----  
0520 : THIS PROGRAM WILL MAKE A BACKUP OF 1541 DISK. THIS PROGRAM  
0530 : WORKS LIKE THE C-64 BASIC PROGRAM CALLED 1541 BACKUP, EXCEPT  
0540 : THIS PROGRAM IS ALL M-L AND RUNS FASTER. THE PROGAM  
0550 : BACKUP\$200.OBJ MUST BE LOADED AT \$200 AND RUN AS ABOVE. BE  
0560 : SURE TO HAVE A BLANK FORMATTED DISK FOR YOUR DESTINATION  
0570 : DISK. THE PROGRAM USES A RAM BUFFER FROM \$1000-\$6FFF. THE LARGER  
0580 : THE BUFFER THE FEWER TIMES THE DISKS MUST BE SWITCHED. THERE  
0590 : ARE TWO METHODS OF BACK UP: 1. THE BAM OPTION AND 2. THE DIRECT  
0600 : OPTION. THE BAM METHOD LOOKS AT ONLY THE SPACE USED BY PROGRAMS  
0610 : ON THE DISK (BLOCK ALLOCATION MAP). THIS METHOD IS MUCH FASTER  
0620 : AND RECOMMENDED UNLESS THE DISK IS FULL. THE DIRECT METHOD  
0630 : COPIES THE ENTIRE DISK AND IS MUCH SLOWER AND REQUIRES SWITCHING  
0640 : THE DISKS SEVERAL TIMES.